

Index

- Academia, 9, 39, 41, 145
- Academic
 - disciplinary reputation/prestige, 112
 - evaluation, 39
 - institutions, 127
 - journals, 40–41
 - libraries, 149
 - publications, 48, 52
 - research institutions, 128
- Academic research impact
 - measurement, 39
 - ITS, 47–48
 - scholarly metrics establishment, 39–44
 - tracking and measuring impact for ITS, 48–55
 - transportation, 44–46
- Accountability, 8, 43–45, 48, 50, 150
- Acquisitions unit, 107
- Adie, Euan, 7
- Administration, 46, 50, 63, 86, 121
- Administrators, 9, 11, 46, 55, 116, 121, 124, 140, 145, 148–149
- AFI (Altmetric for Institutions), 130–131, 133
- Agencies, federal, 59
- AIRs, 67–71, 73
- Algorithms, 72, 146
- Alternative metrics (Altmetrics), 6–7, 16, 41, 63
 - application, 30
 - articles, 82
 - citation and altmetric data, 141
 - institution view, 131–136
 - JIFs, 128
 - NHMLAC, 129
 - researcher view, 136–141
 - tools, 11, 128–131, 140–141
 - value of, 11, 31, 129
- Altmetric.org, 7
- Altmetric Attention Score, 7, 132, 134, 138
- Altmetric badge, 113
- Altmetric Explorer, 65, 130
 - for Publishers, 113
 - tool, 137
- Altmetric manifesto*, 6
- Altmetric.com, 7
- Altmetrics (*see* Alternative metrics)
- American Chemical Society, 80
- American Recovery and Reinvestment Act, 44
- Analytics
 - Clarivate, 2, 15, 17, 20, 64
 - Google, 116–117
 - Plum, 7, 63
 - web, 1, 112, 147
- Anthropology, 127, 139
- Application Programming Interface (API), 20, 24–25, 31, 33–35, 67, 70, 72, 144
- Applications, 2–3, 6, 10, 20, 73, 114–115
 - altmetric, 30, 129
 - grant, 39
- Approach, ethnographic, 49, 53
- Article Impact Reports (AIRs), 67–71, 73, 97–103
- Article Influence calculations, 3
- Article Influence Score, 3–4
- Article level metrics, 3, 130
- Artifacts, 127–128
- arXiv, 118
- Assessment, 43, 52, 60, 146
 - multimodal, 45–46
 - portfolio, 54
 - qualitative, 139
 - research, 44, 51, 53, 123

- Association of University Presses
 - community, 122
- Atmospheric modeling, 19
- Atmospheric sciences, 19, 21
- Author identifiers, 144
- Author level metrics, 5, 63
- Author profile tool, 5
- Authority, 60, 62, 73, 115, 140
- Automated filters, 18
- Automation, 25
- Awards, 73, 107, 112

- Becker Model, 8
- Benchmarking, 26, 147
- Best practices, 120, 143, 148, 150
- Bibliographic information, 48, 129
- Bibliometricians, 5
- Bibliometrics, 1–3, 10, 15–17, 20, 26, 28, 47, 59, 62–68, 71, 114–115, 118, 144, 146
 - analysis, 59, 64, 111, 114
 - data, 48, 63–64
 - at EPA, 62
 - evolving needs and assessing resources, 64–65
 - indicators, 41, 71, 148, 150
 - requests, 62–63
- Bibliometrics and REsearch Symposium, 146
- BKCI-SSH, 109, 111
- Blogs, 6–7, 82, 128, 137
- Book Citation Index–Humanities and Social Sciences (BKCI-SSH), 109
- Books, 3, 15, 48, 62, 106, 109, 111–113, 129
- Bot filters, 9
- Bots, 9, 140
- Broader impacts, 132
- Brownfields program, 60
- Buschman, Michael, 7

- California Air Resources Board, 47–48
- California PATH, 47
- California State Legislature, 10, 47

- Caltrans, 47–48, 51
- Career, scholarly, 6
- Cartels, citation, 9
- Case studies, 10–11, 18–31
- Category, JCR, 71, 80
- Challenges, 18, 66–70, 119, 122, 144–145
- Chicken littles, 146–147
- Citation-based metrics (*see* Bibliometrics)
- Citation(s), 4–7, 9, 19–20, 23, 29, 31, 41, 47, 52, 54, 66, 68, 109, 111, 130
 - and altmetric data, 141
 - analysis, 16, 128
 - count, 1, 3–4, 6, 9, 17–18, 20, 23, 29–30, 63, 71, 109–111, 118, 128, 144–145, 150
 - data, 2, 4, 40, 52, 63, 65, 72, 111, 147
 - databases, 40, 129
 - frequency patterns, 4
 - indexes, 2, 3, 109, 144–145
 - information, 129
 - metrics, 9, 18
 - networks, 4, 111
 - patent, 65–66
 - rates, 4, 49
 - tracking, 42, 52–54
- Cited half-life index, 3
- Cited publications, 20, 24, 29, 31
- CiteScore, 4, 150
- CiteULike, 82
- Clarivate Analytics, 2, 15, 20, 27, 64
- Clarivate, 3, 34, 40
- Clean Air Act (CAA), 60–62
- Co-authorships, 66
- Collaborations, 15–16, 23, 114, 122–123, 145
- Collaborators, 6, 16, 26, 48
- Community
 - community-owned
 - infrastructure, 122
 - community-owned scholarly infrastructure, 105
 - software and data products, 28
 - Community, academic, 7, 44

- Compliance, 108, 123
 - Deep Blue, 118–119
 - journals, 114–115
 - monographs, 108–111
- Computational Information Systems Laboratory (CISL), 19, 38
- Computing, high performance, 18–19, 21
- Connected Corridors Program, 47
- Connotea, 82
- Context-sensitive approach/evaluation, 50, 54
- Contextualization, 8, 36, 148
- Corporate Average Fuel Economy (CAFE program), 60
- CrossRef, 20, 24, 54–55, 82, 123
- Curating publication sets, 34
- Curriculum vitae, 9
- Cuyahoga river fire (1969), 59–60
- Cyberinfrastructure, 27, 143

- Dashboards, metric, 34, 113
- Data
 - citation principles, 146
 - collection, 22, 25, 30–31, 34–35, 54, 150
 - entry, 22, 130, 144
 - extraction, 20, 67, 70
 - output formats, 143
 - projects, 29
 - providers, 4, 20, 24, 33
 - sources, 7, 17, 33–34, 68, 72, 109, 118, 150
 - visualizations, 64, 66, 68
- Data Citation Synthesis Group, 146
- “Data trust” framework, 123
- Databases, 2, 16, 51
 - scientific, 72
- DataCite, 123
- Datasets, 2, 29, 30, 106, 108, 131, 146
- De-duplication, 22
- Declaration on Research Assessment (DORA), 9, 124, 147
- Deep Blue, 105, 107, 117
 - compliance, 118–119
 - defiance, 119–120
 - institutional repository, 105, 108
- Deep Blue Repository and Research Data Service, 108
- Deep Web, 117
- Defiance, 108–109, 123
 - Deep Blue, 119–120
 - journals, 116–117
 - monographs, 111–114
- Deployment, 53
- Development effort, 119
- Digital Science, 109
- Dimensions, 7–8, 109–110, 150
- DimensionsPlus, 109–111
- Disciplines, 143
 - academic, 39
- Discoverability, 113, 145, 148
- Discovery, 16, 64, 118–119, 129, 140, 146
- Dissemination, 1, 6, 8, 10, 35, 144
- Documentation, 3–4, 50, 54, 66, 69–70, 128
- Documents, 22, 52, 62, 62
 - technical, 53, 67
- DOI (digital object identifier), 19–20, 22–24, 28–29, 51–52, 55, 65, 123, 131, 137, 144, 148
 - metadata, 123
- Domain
 - experts, 16, 24, 26, 33, 149
 - specialized, 26
- Donations, 131, 143
- Donors, 11, 128, 137
- Donut, Altmetric, 7

- EarthCube, 10, 27
- EarthCube community metrics (EC community metrics) (*see also* Site visit team metrics (SVT metrics)), 27
 - lessons learning, 30–31
 - outcomes, 28–30

- EarthCube Science Support Office (ESSO), 27
- Ebooks, 112–113
- EBSCO Information Services, 7
- Economic
 benefit, 8, 42
 impacts, 46
- Editors, 107, 114, 116–117, 144, 145
- Egghe, Leo, 5–6
- Eigenfactor, 3
- Eigenfactor Score, 3
- Elsevier, 3–4, 7
- Elsevier Announces Scopus Book Expansion Program (2013), 109
- Emerging research areas, 145
- Emerging Sources Citation Index, 114
- Employs transparent methods, 114
- Encyclopedia of Diderot and D’Alembert Collaborative Translation Project*, 108
- Energy Star program, 60
- English Language Teaching (ELT), 107
- Entomology, 139
- Environmental Benefits Mapping and Analysis Program (BenMAP), 73
- EPA-RTP Library, 59–63
- eScholarship, 50–51
- eSenate Bill 1 (SB1), 47
- Evaluation, 1, 4–6, 52, 72
 academic, 39
 expert, 147
- Evaluative process, 9
- Excel spreadsheets, 63, 65
- Extreme non-normal distributions, 113
- Facebook, 82
- Faculty, 7, 41, 48, 114, 124
- FAST Act, 45, 47, 50
- Federal Highways Administration (FHA), 45
- Federal RePORTER, 44
- FHWA template, 50–51
- Field Weighted citation Impact (FWCI), 40
- Fields
 emerging, 123, 144
 scientific, 26, 70
- Filters
 automated, 18
 bot, 9
- Fixing America’s Surface Transportation Act (FAST Act), 45, 47
- FORCE 11, 146
- Formats, 6, 34, 41–42, 52
 new publication, 6
- Fostering social cohesion, 42
- Fraud, 8–9, 147, 150
- Free eBook Supply Chain, 112
- Fulcrum, 122
- Funded
 agencies, 16, 106, 116, 128, 131, 137, 148
 research, 16, 42, 44
 sources, 66, 131, 143
- Funding, 1, 27, 47, 119
 agencies, 121
 grant, 122
 portfolios, 39
 public, 42–43
 scarcity, 42
 sources of parent organization, 143
- Future of the History of Chemical Information, The*, 3
- G-index, 5–6, 65, 71
- Gamesmanship, 8–9, 147
- Gaming, 43, 140, 147
- Garfield, Eugene, 2–3
- Goals, 15, 18, 44, 148
 strategic, 17
- Google, 49, 117–118
- Google analytics, 116–117
- Google Books, 109
- Google Data Studio (2017), 116–117
- Google Documents, 22–23

- Google Scholar, 2, 4–5, 9–10, 40–42, 47, 49, 51, 63–64, 65–66, 109, 111, 129, 144, 146
 Google Scholar Citations, 5–6, 41, 49, 65
 Google Sheets, 25
 Government funding, 1
 Grants, 27, 44, 47, 60, 107, 109, 131, 143
 Gray literature, 41–42

 H-index, 1, 5–6, 41, 63, 65, 71, 74, 144, 147, 150
 Hathi Trust, 122
 Health sciences, 114–115
 Higher Education Funding Council, 44
 Hirsch's indicator, 5–6
 Humanities, 2–3, 10–11, 105, 114, 119, 123
 Humanities Open Book Program, 107
 Humanities-oriented monograph publishers, 106
 HuMetricsHSS, 124

 Identifiers, 20, 27, 29, 31, 33, 50, 131, 148
 persistent, 36, 146
 standardized, 144
 Immediacy index, 3
 Impact, 1, 5, 17, 23
 measuring, 8, 11
 metrics, 1–3, 9–10
 potential, 49, 52
 statements, 143
 Story, 63
 InCites, 17, 34, 64–65, 144
 Incorporating Google Analytics, 117
 Indexes, 2–3, 109, 114–115, 120
 ISI, 2
 Indexing, 65, 109, 114–115, 119
 manual, 10
 Indicators, 1–3, 6–7, 10, 16, 35
 altmetric, 6, 150
 newer, 150
Influenza Encyclopedia, 108

 Infographics, 11
 Information, 6, 10–11
 center, 10–11, 143–145, 149
 science, 30, 32, 34, 70, 72, 129, 143
 scientist, 16, 150
 Informetrics, 16
 Infrastructure, 18–19, 27, 35, 55, 115
 INRIX, 48
 INSI, 148
 Institute for Scientific Information indexes (ISI indexes), 2–3
 Institute for Transportation Studies (ITS), 10, 47–48
 considerations and potential steps, 54–55
 documenting PTA/SB1 projects, 50–51
 Google Scholar, 49–50
 Library, 48
 measuring impact for, 48
 tracking PTS/SB1 projects, 51–54
 Institutional benchmarks, 143
 Institutional repositories, 108, 117
 Institutional repository, 105
 Institutions, 131–136
 academic, 46, 127–130, 140, 147
 Instruction, 62–63, 69–70, 145
 Internal staff-intensive process, 129
 Internet of Things (), 36
 Investment, 42, 44, 114, 121

 Joint Declaration of Data Citation Principles, 146
 Journal articles, 52, 67, 109, 111, 119, 129
 peer-reviewed, 1, 6–7, 143, 146
 Journal Citation Reports (JCR), 63–64
 metrics for top journals, 81
 top journals by JCR category ranking, 80
 Journal editors, 114–115, 144–145
 Journal Impact Factor (JIF), 1, 39–41, 63, 70–71, 73–74, 114, 147

- Journal Impact Factors (JIFs), 128
Journal of Criminal Justice (JCJ), 9
 Journal(s), 106, 114
 compliance, 114–115
 defiance, 116–117
 rankings, 64
 scholarly, 118
 usage metrics, 1
 Judgment of experts (*see* Peer review)
- Knowledge Unlatched, 107, 121–122
- Labor-intensive processes, 144
 Laboratories, 15, 21, 30
 Law, 46, 50, 149
 Leadership, 122–123
 and collaboration, modeling, 105
 Leading for change, 120
 community-owned
 infrastructure, 122
 leadership and collaboration,
 122–123
 new business models, 120–122
 Level of Service (LOS), 46
 Librarians, 11, 62–64, 66–67, 70, 74, 146
 Library Information Technology
 unit, 108
 Library/libraries, 10, 16, 35–36, 61
 community, 10, 64, 70
 publishers, 105, 117, 119, 122
 specialized, 10, 61, 149
 Limitations, 8, 10, 41, 72, 121, 145,
 147–149
 Linked data, 7–8, 150
 Literature
 scholarly, 68, 111–112
 searching, 62
- Management, 17, 21–22, 33, 35,
 62–63, 73
 Marketing, 74, 136
 Marketing & Outreach, 107
 Maturity/level of services, 144
 Measurements, 8, 50, 85–86, 140,
 146, 150
- Measures, citation based,
 106, 109, 119
 Mendelej, 82
 Metadata, 7, 18, 24, 28, 33, 35
 Methodologies, 48–49, 148, 150
 Metric literacy, 145, 147, 149
 Metric misuse, 9
Metric Tide, The, 147
 Metrics (*see also* Research impact
 metrics; Scholarly metrics;
 Site visit team metrics (SVT
 metrics))
 analysis, 20, 25, 27–28, 30–31, 33, 35
 journal-level, 9, 63–65, 71
 at NCAR library, 17–18
 new, 39–55, 147, 149–151
 tide, 123
 Toolkit, 124
 traditional, 30–31, 74
- Michalek, Andrea, 7
Michigan Journal of Medicine, 114
 Michigan Publishing, 105, 106, 111
 Deep Blue, 117–120
 future directions, 123–124
 journals, 114–117
 leading for change, 120–123
 monographs, 108–114
 U-M Library, 106–107
 Michigan Publishing Services (MPS),
 105–108, 116
 Michigan Research Experts,
 118–119
 Mini-AIRs, 69
 Mission, 16, 61, 131, 143, 148
 Models, computational, 22, 26–27
 Money, 46
 Monographs, 10, 105–106, 108
 compliance, 108–111
 defiance, 111–114
 publishers, 106, 113
 Moving Ahead for Progress in 21st
 Century Act (MAP-21),
 45, 47
 Multimodal assessment, 45–46
 Museums, 127–128

- National Ambient Air Quality Standards, 60
- National Center for Atmospheric Research (NCAR), 10, 15–16
 - analysis, 34
 - collaborative activities, 23
 - fact sheet, 25
 - managing, 33–34
 - metrics at NCAR library, 17–18
 - planning, 33
 - reporting, 34–35
 - scientists, 16–17
 - supercomputer community metrics, 18–21
 - supercomputer metrics outcomes, 20–21
- National Center for Computational Toxicology, 61
- National Cooperative Highway Research Program (NCHRP), 46
- National Exposure Research Laboratory, 61
- National Health and Environmental Effects Research Laboratory, 61
- National Information Standards Organization (NISO), 148
- National Institute of Standards and Technology, 145
- National Institutes of Health Library (NIH Library), 44, 145–146
- National Risk Management Research Laboratory, 61
- National Science Foundation (NSF), 15, 42, 131–132
 - site visit team metrics, 21–27
- Natural history museum, 11, 129, 131, 136
- Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County (NHMLAC), 11, 129
- Naysayers, 146–147
- NCAR Annual Report (NAR), 17
- NCAR Library, 15–17
 - metrics case studies, 18–31
 - scholarly metrics workflow, 31–35
- Network analysis, 4, 72, 145
- New business models, 105, 120–122
- “New” metrics, 149–151
- News, 82
 - media, 130
- NIH Library, 145–146
- Non-human resources, 18
- Normalization techniques, 40
- Office of Air and Radiation, 61
- Office of Research and Development (ORD), 61, 73
- Office of Science and Technology (), 44
- Office of Scientific Research and development (), 42
- Open access, 8, 10, 114, 120–122
 - journals, 105
 - monographs, 107
 - scholarship, 143
- Open Book Publishers (OBP), 112–113
- Open Ebook project, 122
- Open peer review, 7–8
- Open Syllabus project, 7, 113
- OpenSky, 18
- ORCID, 54–55, 123, 148
- Organization
 - benefits for, 149
 - peer, 106
 - social sector, 50
- Original scholarly research, 141
- “Out of the box” resources, 144–145
- Outcomes, 15, 18–20, 24, 36, 50
- Output, research, 1–2, 8, 11, 15, 41, 44, 46–47, 54–55, 108, 118, 120, 131–132, 140–141, 144, 146, 149–150
- Outreach, 127

- Parent organization, 10, 143, 148–149
- Partisan Gerrymandering and Construction of American Democracy* (Engstrom), 111
- Peer organizations, 106
- Peer review, 8, 40, 107, 147
- blind, 8
 - journals, 127
 - open, 8
 - print and online journal, 128–129
 - publications, 128
- Peer Reviewed Journals, 127
- Peer-reviewed journal articles (PRJAs), 1, 6–7, 143, 146
- Performance goals, 45
- Performance measurement, 45
- Performance outcomes, 21
- Philosophers' Imprint, 107–108
- Planning, strategic, 35, 128
- PLoS Medicine, 40
- Plum Analytics, 7, 63
- “PlumPrint”, 7, 72
- PlumX, 7, 68
- Policies, public, 7, 42
- Policy documents, 7, 65, 72, 82, 106, 109, 113, 130, 132
- Policy makers, 137
- Presentations, 21, 33, 73, 109, 129–130, 136, 141, 146
- Preservation, 118, 127
- Primary scholarly publishing unit, 105
- Pritchard, Alan, 3
- PRJAs (peer-reviewed journal articles), 1, 6–7, 143, 146
- Process improvement, 26
- Process refinement, 26
- Product development, 65
- AIR, 68–69
 - next cycle of ideation, 67–68
 - RIR, 65–67
- Productivity, researcher, 6, 48
- Programs, educational, 129
- Project management, 27, 51
- Project-specific publication metrics, 31
- Projects, 11, 27, 29–30
- Proposal & Award Policies & Procedures Guide* (2018), 131–132
- PTA (Public Transportation Account), 47–48
- PTA/SB1 project, documenting, 50–51
- PTS/SB1 projects, tracking, 51–54
- Public engagement, 55, 132, 136
- Public Transportation Account (PTA), 47
- Publication metrics, 22–23, 27–28, 31, 34
- Publications sets, 22, 32, 34
- Publications-per-dollar, 28, 30
- Publications-per-dollar metric, 28
- Publishers, 15, 117, 121–122
- scholarly, 111
- Publishing, 18, 30, 105, 122
- electronic, 1, 6, 108
 - scientific, 40
- Publishing peer-reviewed scholarly monographs, 105
- Publons, 8
- PubMed, 114
- Pure science, 1
- Qualitative measures, 2
- Quantitative measures, 2
- Rankings, percentile, 4
- Rankings, weighted, 4
- ReadCube, 109
- REF 2014, 44
- References, 52, 65, 66
- cited, 3, 6
- Requestors of impact metrics, 145
- Research
- activities, 15–18, 43, 48, 50, 127–128, 130, 133, 137
 - agenda, 2, 41
 - areas, 22, 43, 66, 68, 145
 - articles, 67, 108, 119, 129–130, 136, 138–139, 141
 - assessment, 13, 44, 51, 53, 123
 - centers, 47–48, 51, 55

- cycle, 2, 7, 150
- data services, 108
- dissemination, 8
- evaluation, 4, 146, 150–151
- findings, 51
- funding, 39, 44
- groups, 21, 39–40
- institutions, 128, 140
- library, 34–35
- metrics in evaluation, 148
- organizations, 11, 15, 30, 33, 35, 39, 61
- outputs, 1–2, 8, 11, 15, 41, 44, 46–47, 54–55, 108, 118, 120, 131–132, 140–141, 144, 146, 149–150
- portfolio, 53, 55
- productivity, 48
- programs, 19, 39, 43–47, 49, 51
- projects, 7, 9, 39, 43, 47, 49, 53, 106, 129
- Symposium, 146
- Research Excellence Framework (REF), 43–44, 106
- Research impact, 1–2, 39–44, 62–63, 73
 - services, 11, 59, 62–63, 67, 72–74, 145–146
- Research impact metrics (*see also* Scholarly metrics), 1, 71, 106, 108, 114, 120, 124
 - benefits for greater organization, 149
 - benefits for information center, 149
 - best practices, 148
 - challenges, 144–145
 - divergence, 143–144
 - efforts at regulation, 147–148
 - influencers and sources, 2–3
 - “new” metrics, 149–151
 - spread of scholarly metrics in specialized settings, 9–10
- Research Impact Reports (RIRs), 65–70, 73, 76–77
- Research information management (RIM), 118–119
- Research objects, non-traditional, 119
- Resource allocation, 1–2
- Resource Conservation and Recovery Act (RCRA), 60
- Revenue-generating business, 121
- Risk and Technology Reviews (RTRs), 62
- Samvera Fedora framework, 108
- SB-743, 46
- SB1, 47, 48, 52–53
- Scholarly achievement, 148
- Scholarly activities, 16, 35, 70
- Scholarly communication, 16
- Scholarly impact, 2, 16, 18, 24, 39, 116, 128
- Scholarly metrics, 3, 6, 8, 15–16
 - establishment, 39–44
 - lessons learning on future of, 35–36
 - NCAR Library Metrics Case Studies, 18–31
 - NCAR library scholarly metrics workflow, 31–35
 - technological enablers of, 36
- Scholarly monographs, 105, 107–108
- Scholarly output, 5–8, 10, 19, 105, 118–119, 143–144, 146
- Scholarly publications, 15, 17–19, 41, 109, 129–130
- Scholarly publishing, 52, 62, 106, 117, 121
 - sustainable, 105
- Scholarly Publishing Office (SPO), 107–108
- Scholarly research, 35, 127–128, 130, 141, 150
- Scholars, 2, 4, 6, 8, 9, 16, 107, 129, 146
- Scholarship, 1–2, 16, 36, 62, 105, 108, 113, 116, 120, 122, 143
 - peer-reviewed, 17
- Sci2, 72

- Science and Technology for
 America's Reinvestment
 Measuring Effects of
 Research on Innovation,
 Competitiveness
 and Science (STAR
 METRICS[®]), 44
- Scientific knowledge, 42, 44
- Scientists, 2, 9–11, 16, 23, 61–62, 149
- Scientology, 3
- SCImago Journal Rank (SJR), 4, 150
- Scopus, 2–6, 15, 41, 49, 109, 111,
 114–115, 118
- Searching, patent, 67
- Self-citations, 4
- Self-defeating cycle, 114–115
- Shepard's Citations*, 3
- Site visit team metrics
 (SVT metrics), 21
 high-level metrics profile, 23
 lessons learning, 26–27
 outcomes, 24–26
- Social media, 6–7, 16, 28, 128, 130,
 136–137, 140, 150
- Social Science Citation Index
 (Garfield), 2–3
- Social sciences, 2–3, 10–11, 105, 109,
 119, 124, 145
- Social sector organizations, 50
- Societal impact of academic research,
 42–43
- Societal impacts, 42–43
- Software, 18–19, 22, 25, 27–29
 citation of, 28, 146
- Source Normalized Impact per Paper
 (SNIP), 4
- Special libraries, 10
- Specialized research impact services,
 145–146
- Staff skill sets, 144
- Stakeholders, 9–11, 26, 32–35, 41,
 46–47, 49–50, 52–53, 55,
 74, 106, 114, 117, 122, 144,
 148–149
- Standardized identifiers,
 lack of, 144
- Standards, disciplinary, 6
- STAR metrics, 44
- STEM fields, 115, 119, 123–124
- Subjects/objects evaluation, 143
- Supercomputer, 10, 35
 community metrics, 18–21
- Superfund program, 60
- Systems, 16, 33, 40–41, 54, 109, 119
- Technical resources, 144
- Technological enablers of scholarly
 metrics, 36
- Technology, 10, 15, 32, 34, 41, 61,
 107, 132, 143, 145
- Time, 44–45
- Tissue distribution and urinary
 excretion of inorganic
 arsenic, 93–94
- Tool
 analytic, 128
 bibliometric, 10
 evaluative, 150
- Toward an Open Monograph
 Ecosystem (TOME),
 107, 122
- Toxic Substance Control Act, 60
- Traditional citation-based
 approaches, 147
- Traditional modes of publishing,
 117–118
- Traditional scholarly metrics, 41
- Transportation, 44–46
- Transportation research, 46, 49,
 51–52, 55, 144
- Transportation Research Board
 (TRB), 46, 51
- TRID, 51
- Twitter, 82, 130, 139–140
- Tyranny of Metrics, The*, 8
- UC Berkeley, 10, 39
- UC Los Angeles (UCLA), 39

- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 11, 45, 59–60, 104
 - bibliometrics at EPA, 62–65
 - Library Network, 61
- University Corporation for Atmospheric Research (UCAR), 16, 18–19, 27
- University of California Institute of Transportation Studies (UC-ITS), 39, 47, 50–55
- University of Michigan (U-M), 105
 - Library, 106–107, 120
 - Press, 106–107
 - Transportation Research Institute, 108
- University of Michigan Press (UMP), 10, 106–107, 112–113
- US Environmental Protection Agency's Library at Research Triangle Park Library (EPA-RTP Library), 59
 - agency of evolving priorities, 60–61
 - article distribution by research category, 79
 - biases/limitations, 70–72
 - bibliometrics at EPA, 62–65
 - challenges, 69–70
 - citations each year in web of science, 78
 - future outlook, 72–74
 - highest scoring Altmetric articles, 82
 - JCR metrics for top journals, 81
 - product development, 65–69
 - RIR, 76–77
 - in support of research, 61–62
 - top highly cited articles in web of science, 83–96
 - top journals by JCR category ranking, 80
- Usage data, 112–113, 117, 122–123
- Usage statistics, 106
- USDOT, 47, 51, 54–55
- User education, 145
- Value, 3, 6, 31, 35, 48, 52–53, 117, 120–121, 131, 136, 140, 149
- Variations, h-index, 5–6
- Visualization, data, 64, 66, 68
- Web analytics, 1, 112, 147
- Web of Science (WoS), 3–4, 18, 24, 40–41, 49, 63–65, 72, 78, 114
 - API, 67
 - highly cited articles in, 83–96
- Webometrics, 6
- Wikipedia, 7, 82, 130, 140
- Word cloud, 21
- Workflow process, 21, 31–32
- Workforce development, 42, 55