

Index

- Academics, 67, 69, 71, 72, 75, 77, 83, 85, 86, 267, 292
- Acceptance, 96, 122, 123, 293, 297, 302, 304
- Accusation, 174, 274, 279, 301
- Activist(s), 27, 280, 342, 371, 372
- Administrator, 68, 71, 78, 100, 361
- Affiliation(s), 31, 49, 184, 186, 197, 198, 199, 275, 290
- African, xii, xv, 5, 6, 19–36, 67–72, 77–86, 100, 177, 187, 190, 192, 244, 249
- American, 6, 49, 50, 53, 55, 56, 244, 249
- Caribbean, 2, 22, 28
 - Drumming circle, 27
 - East, 32, 33
 - South, 67–69, 71, 72, 74, 76–83, 85, 86
 - Sub-Saharan, 192
 - West, 21, 23, 27–29, 32, 33
- Agency, 4, 11, 22, 33, 36, 46, 117, 141, 155, 195, 360, 368, 371, 374, 375
- Aid-trade-debt nexus, 34
- Afro-Caribbean, 2, 22
- Al Jazeera, 280, 281
- Alcohol, 103, 104, 202
- Alienation, 4, 7, 47, 94, 163, 165, 166, 213, 225, 316
- Amenities, 49, 55, 61
- Amsterdam, x, xi, xii, xiii, xiv, xv, 6, 36, 37, 89–108, 119, 132, 217, 337, 343, 344, 345, 383, 384
- Anthropology, x, xi, xii, xiv, xvi, 20, 30, 187
- Appearance, 56, 60, 93, 126, 200, 279, 346, 347, 348, 352, 374
- Arab American, 265, 268
- Arab spring, 190, 296
- Arena, 84, 143, 145, 146, 154, 314, 329, 371, 372, 375
- Artwork(s), 233, 235, 238
- Artefact, 25, 205
- Artist(s), xii, xiv, 27, 187, 207, 234, 236, 238, 276, 335
- Assimilation, 21, 268, 341, 381
- emotional, 46, 95, 143, 174
 - local, 121, 123, 306
 - material: see place attachment
- Audio-visual, 233, 235, 237, 238, 254
- Autonomy, 167, 316, 318, 321, 325
- Bazaar, 9, 183, 184, 185–192, 197, 199, 200, 202–207
- Beach, 198, 199
- Belief system, 184, 195
- Belongers, 47, 63
- Belonging contested, 1, 7, 10, 46, 47, 63, 89, 184, 191
- elective, 46, 50–54, 63
 - feeling of, 70, 118, 123, 353
 - feelings of, 3, 4, 53, 54, 96, 116, 123, 126, 129, 157, 162–164, 174, 217, 223, 293, 305
- hierarchical, 151

- juridical, 147
- layered, 164
- national, 11, 184, 192, 289–308, 344, 357–375
- neighborhood, xv, 46, 305
- resistant, 43, 47, 58–63
- selective, 45, 46, 47, 54–58, 63
- spatial, 69, 70, 188
- town: see spatial belonging
- Belongingness, 70, 95, 219, 293
- Belongings contested, 7, 10
 - entangled, 19–37
 - multiple, 43–64, 254
- Belleville, xii, 183–207
- Bible, 57, 193, 194
- Biographical, 3, 5, 6, 10, 11, 24, 75, 237, 330, 336, 358–360, 372, 374–375, 380
- Black, 19–37
- Blackness, 6, 20, 21–25, 29, 32, 244
- Black Pete, 342, 343
- Brokering, 184, 185, 186
- Bookshop, 190, 192
- Bonds, 139, 144, 145, 155, 157, 223, 238, 266
- Border crossings, 240
- Border live(s), 117
- Bosnia, 281, 383
- Botswana, 74, 76
- Boundary/ies, 61, 79, 94, 145–148, 151, 155, 157, 236, 237, 278, 237, 278, 327
 - breaking, 146
 - crossing, 145
 - fixed, 149
- British, xvi, 4, 21, 22, 25, 28–30, 32, 46, 71, 139, 151, 187, 207, 361, 367
- Buddhism, 194, 195
- Built environment, x, 324, 326
- Bureaucratic, 78, 105, 108, 205
- Burkini, 198–200
- Business, 9, 57, 100, 113–129, 168, 186, 193, 195, 210, 228
- Cameroon, 74, 76
- Campus, 6, 30, 67–86
- Candle, 194, 203
- Care, ix, x, xiv, 11, 210, 211, 240, 315, 317, 320, 322, 327
 - day, 239, 240, 321
 - health, xiv, 5, 210, 211
 - live-in, 11, 314–317, 320
 - work, 316, 317
 - worker(s), 313–318, 329–322, 324, 329
- Career
 - path, 114, 119
 - trajectories, 118, 122
- Caribbean, 2, 20–22, 25, 28, 29, 30, 31, 193
- Casa: see also home, 11, 314–320, 322, 327, 328
- Catholic, 143, 184, 185, 193, 194, 197, 198, 201, 359, 362, 372
- Chapel Hill, xii, 263–284
- Chaplet, 194
- Chinese, 187, 190, 203
- Chronos: see system
- Church, 31, 49, 56, 57, 99, 104, 191, 197, 362, 372
- Citizen, 29, 83, 84, 100, 101, 124, 245, 360
 - cultural, 9, 244, 255, 265
 - female, 359, 363
 - legal, 265
- Citizens' summit, xv, xvi, 6, 7, 89–108
- Cityscape, 201, 205

- Civil war, 21, 190
 low(er), 2, 44, 48, 303
 middle, 10, 59, 60, 71–73, 82, 168,
 169, 270, 273, 278, 338, 361
 professional, 267
 working, 25, 29, 31, 371
- Clientele, 188, 193, 196
- Climate, 48, 51, 55, 64
- Clock, 200, 202, 226
- Clothing, 2, 81, 100, 184, 199, 248
- Colleague(s), 3, 30, 36, 81, 102,
 211, 217–221, 226, 297
- Collective action, 303
- Collectivity/ies, 95, 139, 143, 150
- Colonization, 22, 211, 213, 214,
 224, 225
- Comfort zone, 278
- Comfortable, 48, 53, 63, 70, 79,
 118, 162, 165, 178, 222,
 249, 337
- Commodity/ies, 25, 36
- Commonality/ies, 95, 106, 144,
 149, 152, 156, 298, 317,
 352, 384–386
- Common future, 144, 156
- Common ground, 7, 93, 106, 107, 384
- Commonalities, 95, 144, 149,
 152, 156
- Commonwealth, 30, 139
- Commonality, 106, 298, 317, 352,
 384–386
- Communication, xiv, xvi, 92, 153,
 176, 221, 247, 250
- Community
 attachment, 45
 Iranian, 339
 islamic, 197, 276, 282
 life, 86
 mobile home, 49, 54, 55, 56, 59,
 60, 61, 63
 senior, 49, 50, 53, 54–58, 62
- Compass, 62, 200, 201
- Conflict, 5, 10, 25, 32, 34, 91, 129,
 164–167, 191, 207, 272
- Confucian, 194
- Connectedness, 5, 8, 90, 210, 212,
 216–218, 220, 224, 225,
 335, 336, 382
- Consensus, 116, 306
- Consumption, 25, 71, 168, 186,
 198, 270, 327
- Contact(s), 50, 55, 57, 58, 63, 102,
 168, 169, 192, 219, 321
 social, 218
 superficial, 57
- Cooperation, xv, 92, 102, 212, 220
- Corrupt, 275, 371, 373, 375
- Counterhegemonic, 32, 36
- Creativity, 24, 104, 236, 250, 350
- Creole, 32, 249
- Crimes, 77, 139, 150, 274, 280, 281
 honor-based, 381
- Crisis, 163, 165, 166–169, 177,
 241, 334, 372, 373
 economic, 90, 368
- Cultural broker(s), 185–186, 194
- Culturalization, 7, 9, 147,
 149–150, 153, 209–228,
 348, 382
- Cultural citizenship, 233, 234, 244,
 255, 265
- Customs, 3, 253
- Dangerous, 33, 149, 151, 153,
 273, 381, 382
- Darfur, 363, 368
- Dark skinned, 174, 221, 245
- Death penalty, 280–282
- Decay
 moral, 268, 372
 political, 372
- Decontextualized, 217, 224

- Decision making, xiv, 92, 101,
104, 105, 163, 210, 213
- Democratic system, 7, 89, 90, 92,
93, 107, 108
- diploma, 91, 92
- electoral, 7, 90
- inclusive, 89
- Deliberative democracy, 90
- Democratization, 144, 250, 375
- Demonstration, 148, 273, 366,
373, 387
- Dependability, 211
- Depersonalized, 217, 224
- Deprivation, 177
- Detachment, 166, 178, 315
- Deviant, 148, 149, 153
- Devices, 373
- Dialogic, 30, 212, 213, 235, 360,
371, 375
- Dialogue, 7, 36, 91, 93, 98, 99,
105, 145, 147, 156, 207,
214, 226, 235, 372
- Diaspora, xii, xiii, 5, 20–29, 32,
34–36, 163, 167, 176,
206, 237, 253, 254, 380
- Différance, 264
- Digital, 4, 196, 236
- Dimension
- cognitive, 314
- emotional, 314, 326
- place, 314
- relational, 314
- temporal, 314, 329
- Disaster(s), xiv, 50, 162
- Discomfort, 105, 227, 334
- Displacement, 7, 10, 30, 164, 167,
176, 322, 362
- management, 210, 216, 227, 228
- Division, 51, 55, 71, 75, 79, 85,
92, 95, 97, 152, 154, 155,
186, 224, 370
- Divorce, 50–52, 61, 149
- Domain
- private, 374
- public, 358–360, 363, 364,
366–368, 374
- Dream, 10, 53, 106, 168, 169, 171,
175, 201, 305, 306
- Dutch, xii, xv, 10, 11, 100–103,
211, 212, 216–219,
221–223, 228, 289–308,
333–353, 381, 383, 385
- Dwelling, 46, 54, 313, 314, 317–
324, 329, 330
- Dynamic, 8, 22, 24, 31, 36, 46, 53,
63, 188, 226, 292, 336,
380, 385
- Elections, 90, 97, 167, 284, 302
- Electronic(s), 196, 203, 204
- Elite, xiii, 11, 23, 29, 115, 118, 126,
127, 197, 361, 367, 368
- Emancipation, 172, 382
- Emigration, 11, 165, 169, 319,
320, 322
- Employment, 3, 79, 157, 177,
316, 322
- Empowerment, xiv, 118, 363
- Encounters, xi, xv, 55, 57, 62, 81,
102, 118, 191, 192, 200,
215, 255, 344, 386
- Engagement, x, xvi, 7, 19, 26, 35,
56, 58, 137, 145, 189,
293, 316, 318, 319, 321,
324, 329, 385–387
- social, 58
- transnational, 316, 318, 319,
324, 329
- England, 6, 21, 23, 26, 28–31, 35,
46, 187, 235, 246, 315,
316, 362
- Enterprise, 25, 98, 248

- Epoché, 215, 226, 386
 Equality, 102, 144, 150, 157, 211, 237, 297
 Entitlement, 72, 151, 168
 legal, 147
 social, 151
 Esoteric, 193–195
 Establishment, 72, 104, 125
 Estrangement, 8, 161–178, 264
 Eritrea, 9, 163, 165, 166–169, 171–177
 Ethiopia, 164, 166, 167, 169
 Ethnic
 group(s), 3, 147, 169, 185, 189, 268, 269
 shop(s), 184, 191
 Europe, x, xi, xiv, 2, 5, 6, 20, 23, 25, 26, 32–36, 47, 84, 114, 115, 138, 139, 156, 171, 177, 248, 265, 266, 268, 269, 277, 334, 335, 380, 381
 Evaluation
 political, 139, 148
 Everyday
 objects, 205
 practices, 92, 94, 107, 187, 211, 382
 Exhibition, 234, 235, 241, 243, 244
 Expectations
 parental, 337
 societal, 335
 Experiments, 5, 9, 92
 Facebook, 176, 269, 270, 272, 273, 277, 282, 337
 Face-to-face, 36, 100, 214
 Faith, 147, 150, 184, 188, 193, 195, 196, 198, 202, 205
 religious, 147, 150, 205
 Familiarity, 166, 173, 314, 315, 327, 344, 345
 Family
 connections, 167, 168, 177
 members, 27, 51, 169, 240, 281, 282, 323
 Fashion, 24, 148, 198, 335, 351
 Fasting, 219, 363
 Feminist, x, xiii, xvi, 27, 31, 170, 171, 198, 253, 266, 320, 372, 374, 385
 Firearm, 275
 Firm(s), 7, 36, 54, 117, 119, 122, 126, 128
 Florida, xiii, 6, 43–64
 Fluidity, 2, 163, 330, 359
 Foreign born, 50, 81
 Foreigner, 11, 73, 75, 121, 126, 129, 191, 246, 248, 347, 352
 Formalization, 92, 108
 Fortress, 36
 Fragmentation, 213, 225
 France, 23, 115, 119, 120, 122, 127, 184, 187, 192, 193, 197–198, 205, 206, 248, 381
 political, 162
 religious, 167, 197, 253
 social, 162, 177
 Friendship, 144, 297, 379–387
 first, 315, 319, 325, 329, 334, 357, 340, 352, 368
 second, xii, 9, 11, 115, 121, 126, 128, 129, 184, 242, 254, 291, 333–353
 third, 184, 347
 Germany, xiii, 25, 115, 119, 120, 122, 124, 126, 264
 Gift, 204, 249
 local, xvi, 98, 102, 105, 149–151
 officials, 102, 104, 168, 364, 372
 Globalization, x, xii, xvi, 1, 44, 206

- Global African Diaspora, 5,
20–24, 26, 29, 32, 34, 35
- Glocal, 238–244
- Group membership, 5, 116, 290, 291
- Gulf region, 44
- Guyana, 29, 31
- Habit(s), 103, 184, 202, 247, 270,
319, 327, 328
- Hadith, 363, 364
- Halal, 190, 191, 195, 202, 270
- Hate crimes, 139, 272–275, 277,
280, 281
- Headscarf, 199, 218, 219, 270, 279
- Health, ix, xiv, xv, 48, 51–53, 141,
209–211, 326, 363, 383
- Healthcare organizations, xiv, 9,
212, 225
- Helsinki, xiv, 9, 234, 235, 238, 240,
241, 244–246, 253, 254
- Heterogeneity, 26, 107, 128, 152, 384
- Heterosexual, 54, 56
- Hidden transcript, 108
- Hierarchical, 6, 149–151, 154, 155,
177, 211, 213, 214, 221,
224, 227, 385
- Hierarchy making, 148
- Hijab, 248, 282, 347, 381
- Hip hop, 32, 35
- Historical, 20, 22–25, 33, 34, 36,
68, 71, 85, 149, 323, 336,
360, 361, 373, 374
- Holocaust, 190, 348
- Home
country, 5, 114, 116, 121, 123,
127, 162, 171, 176, 238,
240, 245, 325
ideal, 330
imaginative, 176
parents, 123, 125, 127
societies, 323
there-and-now, 319, 320,
323–326, 329, 330
there-and-then, 320, 326–330
- Homeland(s), 117, 141, 154, 164–
166, 255, 278, 319, 320,
324, 325, 329, 338, 379
- Homelessness, 163, 164
- Home-maker, 316, 318, 320
- Home making, 8, 106, 108, 164, 166,
170, 176, 315, 317, 329
practice(s), xv, 3, 94, 107, 176
- Home unmaking, 163, 165, 175
- Homogeneous, 64, 97, 103, 104,
152, 156, 197, 382
- Hong Kong, 203
- Hospital, 9, 209–228
- Housing, x, xv, 48, 52, 59, 60, 62,
75, 98, 150, 267, 268,
272, 316, 319, 322, 323
affordable, xv, 59
university, 75, 80
humanitarian, 164
- Humanity, 1, 2, 96, 379
- Hurricane, 57, 59
- Husband, 28, 51, 53, 57, 221, 275, 365
- Hybridity, 236
- Hypermasculine, 2
- Hypermobile, 118
- Identity/ies
collective, 46, 59, 145
construction, 294, 359
cultural, 219, 220, 337, 344,
349, 351, 352
empowered, 255
multiple, 36, 335, 336, 349, 351
formation, 213, 336
national, 4, 11, 24, 71, 146, 292–
294, 298, 299, 302, 307,
341, 359, 360, 363, 383
papers, 203, 205

- personal, 46, 61, 121
- place, 45, 53, 121
- politics, xiv, 24, 36, 147, 197, 248
- professional, 80, 85
- Identification
 - national, 11, 129, 235, 255, 291–294, 298, 306, 308
- Ideology, 193, 211, 381
- Industrial, 35, 124, 187
- Infrastructure, 324
- Integrity, 62, 371, 375
- Intimacy, 94, 314, 316, 322
- Instrumental approach, 210, 216
- Interference zone, 9, 209–228
- Imaginary, 28, 127, 165, 241, 244, 254, 373
 - construction, 117
- Immobile, 8, 172–178
- Immobility, 163, 171, 172, 175–177
- In-betweenness, 7, 115–118, 123–125, 128, 129, 350
- Incense, 194, 203
- Inferior, 116, 349, 381, 382
- Insecurity, 78, 81, 82, 90, 95
- Institutions(s), 71, 74, 85, 86, 90, 91, 105, 126, 145, 154, 186, 205, 245, 265, 367
- Interaction, 8, 58, 86, 117, 142, 152, 191, 269, 328, 386
- Intercultural, x, xiii, xiv
- Internal exclusion, 92, 100, 105
- Internet, 3, 92, 176
- Interpersonal, 97, 107, 237
- Intersectionality, x, xiv, 108, 152–154
- Interspace, 385
- Intersubjective, 142, 144, 146, 154, 213, 360
- Intolerance, 75, 280
- Iraq, 32, 284, 379
- Iranian-Dutch, 11, 333–353
- Islam
 - African, 192
 - Asian, xi, 192
 - Malaysia, 192
- Islamophobia, 150, 198, 254, 284, 343
- Isolation, 58, 64
- Istanbul, 123–128, 132, 133
- Jews, 190
- Job, 7, 9, 51, 69, 78, 79, 117, 124, 127, 157, 175, 223, 316, 318, 365, 366
 - insecurity, 78
 - market, 339
 - status, 318
- Judaism, 194
- Juridico-legal, 145
- Justice, 34, 36, 73, 75, 91, 157, 167, 280–282, 323, 348, 387
- Kabbalah, 194
- Kabyle, 189, 193
- Kairos see life world
- Kasha: see street-cleaning campaigns
- Kenya, 74, 76
- Kijaji, 185, 186
- Kinship, 6, 19–37, 245, 254, 324
- Knowing how, 236, 370
- Knowing who, 236
- Koran, 193, 194, 196, 202, 251–253
- Kosher, 190, 191, 201
- Laïcité, 197–203, 206
- Landscape, xvi, 2, 154, 192, 244
 - intersectional, 237
 - of power, 154
 - photographed, 241
 - political, 352
 - transversal, 237
- Legacy, 282, 330, 349, 367, 380
- Legal entitlement, 147

- Leisure, 31, 48, 54, 62, 63, 199, 293
- Lens, 138, 153–155, 157, 163, 206, 255, 380
 ethnocentric, 157
 national-based, 157
 participation, 157
- Lesotho, 74, 76
- Library, 77, 234
- Libya, 23
- Life experience, 62, 106, 162, 178, 314, 317, 324, 329, 330
 milieu, 320
 stories, 9, 10, 320, 329
 time, 314
 world, 9, 92, 97, 104–108, 209–228
- Lifestyle, xiv, 6, 44, 45, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54, 56, 57, 59, 62, 63, 84, 218, 327, 328
- Liminal-norm, 236
- Listener(s), 249, 298
- Livelihood strategies, x, 196
- Liverpool, 29
- Liquid, 5, 7, 382
- Location, 45, 49, 69, 76, 95, 98, 100, 104, 124, 137, 146, 147, 153–155, 171, 214
- Locality, 2, 125, 146
- London, xii, 2, 20, 24, 30, 31, 125, 126, 128, 147, 148, 192, 249
- Love, 173, 243, 270, 277, 278, 282, 344, 345, 362
- Loyalty, 2, 5, 116, 118, 148, 248, 292
- Macumba, 194
- Male dominated, 120, 221
- Management of diversity, xii
- Marginalization, 47, 69, 278
- Market, 7, 27, 114, 117–118, 120, 123, 125, 170, 186, 317
 labour, 115, 117, 118, 121, 316, 339, 370
- Market-driven, 7, 114
- Marriage, 149, 150, 204, 275, 363–365
- Masculinity, 381
- Mass media, 96, 168, 254
- Material
 analysis, 183
 culture, 9, 189, 198, 205
 goods, 188
- Mecca, 186, 194, 201
- Mediator, 254, 255
- Membership, 145, 147
- Memories, xvi, 8, 21, 165, 201, 238–240, 248, 254, 291, 319, 325, 327, 344, 350
- Mentality, 25, 50, 223
- Metropolitan, 29, 119, 123, 125, 126, 129, 132, 186
- Mexico, x, 11, 357–375
- Middle East, 33, 275, 276, 282, 305
- Middle passage, 23, 25
- Microcosm, 46
- Micro
 geography, 80, 85
 politics, 143
 space, 75
- Middlemen, 186, 201, 205, 206
- Minority
 stigmatized, 269, 273
- Migration
 amenity, 48, 53
 clandestine, 6, 19, 20, 23, 26, 32, 34, 35
 culture, 35
 forced, x, 34, 163–165, 178
 international, xiii, 169, 190, 315, 316
 lifestyle, 6, 43, 44, 49, 63
 stories, 51
 zones, 6, 23, 26, 32–35
- Migration-home nexus, 316
- Military service, 238, 241, 245, 246

- Mimesis, 236, 270, 272
 Mimicry, 270, 272
 model, 269, 284
 Mobile home, 6, 43–64
 Mobilization, 47, 54, 97, 104, 145, 282, 371
 Mobility, 2, 5, 7, 10, 20, 45, 48, 49, 51, 53, 54, 63, 64, 83, 115, 120, 123–125, 127, 168, 176, 315, 324, 339, 352, 368
 chronic, 27
 intergenerational, 113
 locational, 123
 social, xiii, 115, 123, 127
 spatial, 7, 44, 113–129
 upward, 114, 115, 121, 126, 128, 339, 368
 Modernization, 362, 363, 371, 375
 Money
 easy, 325
 ghost, 203
 spirit, 203, 204
 Monolithic, 24
 Moral panic, 381
 Moroccan-Dutch, xv, 10, 100, 289–308, 334, 341–344, 352
 Mother, 28, 31, 52, 221, 222, 240, 326, 340, 351, 364, 369, 372–374
 biological, 364, 365, 367
 moral, 360, 363–368, 374–375
 Mother's day, 372, 373
 Motherhood, 11, 357–375
 Multidimensional, 70, 94, 162, 291, 292, 306, 315, 318
 Multiethnic(ity), 9, 21, 28, 31, 32, 34, 152
 Multiracial, 21, 28, 32
 Multiscalar, 2, 67–86, 94, 315, 327, 330
 Murder, 10, 263–284, 341, 374
 Musk, 202, 203
 Mutilation
 genital, 150
 Narrative(s)
 personal, 93, 212, 219, 228, 369, 371, 372
 textual, 35
 visual, 35
 Narrator, 264, 297, 360
 National service, 167–169, 171, 172, 176
 Nation state, 11, 25, 35, 46, 68, 70, 72, 77, 82, 84, 85, 114, 116–118, 126, 359, 361, 365, 367, 368
 Native American, 55, 269
 Nativism, 25
 Negation, 295, 301–303, 306–308
 Negativity, 334, 381
 Negro nationalism, 32
 Neighborhood
 arrival, 184, 190–193, 206
 multi-ethnic, 31
 Neighboring, 54, 55
 Neoliberalization, 370
 New York, 51, 52, 125, 126, 128, 201, 267, 272, 338, 346
 Nigeria, 21, 27, 28, 29, 74, 76
 Normalization, 170, 171, 211, 212, 225, 227, 255, 381–382, 387
 Normalizing, 381, 382, 385, 386
 Norms
 professional, 219, 228
 Obama, 277, 283
 Object(s), 157, 176, 184, 187, 189, 193, 194, 198–200, 203–206, 292, 324
 Old-timers, 46, 51, 58, 64
 Ontology/ies, 141, 154, 349, 380
 Oppressive, 252, 316, 320, 321, 387

- Othered, 26, 35, 149, 340, 342, 343, 345, 350, 352
- Othering, 8, 9, 117, 118, 154, 215, 244, 334, 342, 346, 348, 349, 352, 353, 379–382, 386, 387
- Out-group, 5, 116
- Out-migration, 169
- Outsourcing, 34
- Ownership, 60, 62, 89, 325
shared, 7, 103, 106, 107
- Paradise, 34, 325, 340, 363
- Paris, xii, 9, 23, 24, 35, 119, 122, 124–127, 133, 148, 183–207
- Participation
social, 293
- Paternalistic, 358, 359
- Patient, 216, 219–221, 223, 224
- Patriarchal, 154, 172, 248
- Patriot, 274, 278
- Patterns, xii, xiii, 5, 48–50, 52, 53, 92, 96, 140, 150, 186, 189, 190, 318, 328, 329, 337, 352, 359
- Patios: see Creole
- Peers, 57, 296, 304, 306, 307, 335, 348, 350, 368
- Performative approach, 9, 237, 241, 254
- Perfume, 200, 202, 203
- Persian, xii, 337
- Photograph(s), 214, 234, 235, 241, 245, 251, 271
- Photographer, 187, 234, 236, 271
- Pilgrimage, 186, 241, 251
- Penalty of death, 280, 281
- Place
attachment, 7, 45, 53, 71, 94, 115–116, 118, 120–122, 125, 126, 128, 314, 316
identity, 45, 53, 121
image, 95
imaginary, 254
imagined, 46, 177
of effort, 227, 228
of worship, 191
social, 154
unfamiliar, 162, 163, 177
unrecognizable, 162
working, 320–323
- Police, 36, 149, 151, 170, 267, 272, 278
- Policy, 34, 83, 86, 91, 100, 148, 150, 151, 157, 197, 210, 224, 227, 249, 366
- Politics
exclusionary, 275
of belonging, 5, 64, 95, 105, 142–144, 359, 360–363, 387
socialist, 368
- Positionality, 76, 146, 147, 153–155
- Post-9/11, 11, 265, 270, 334, 335, 352
- Post-colonial, 68, 117, 237, 250
- Power
of normalization, 381–382, 387
relations, 10, 68, 70, 92, 142, 152, 214, 227, 237
- Practice(s)
exclusionary, 8, 9, 31, 116, 212
fixed, 7
normalized, 382, 387
religious, 202, 218
translocal, 117
- Prayer, 195, 201–203, 251, 253, 270, 276, 277
- Preference, 49, 51, 90, 91, 126, 128, 293
- Prejudice, 60–62, 96, 107, 121, 172, 219, 252, 254, 273, 277, 290

- Process
 horizontal, 237
 Process approach, 92, 107
 Product(s), 9, 96, 106, 184, 185,
 187–190, 192, 194–196,
 198, 200–206, 300
 Professional
 flexible, 7, 117–118, 124, 125, 128
 leading, 221, 224, 225
 Protection, 33, 59, 273, 278, 315,
 321, 322, 372
 Psychological strain, 117
 Psychology, xi, xiii, xiv, xv

 Race
 mixed, xii, 21, 24, 29
 Racialization, 24, 31, 139, 154,
 237, 254
 Racist, 55, 75, 139, 342, 343, 345
 Radical, 190, 191, 275
 Rastafari, 32
 Rational, 90, 99, 105, 106, 108,
 128, 138, 174, 211, 214,
 227
 Re-Islamization, 201
 Reflexivity, 9, 210, 214, 215,
 226–228, 318
 Regime, 69, 73, 167, 192, 244, 324,
 368, 370, 371, 375
 military, 368, 375
 Regional, 22, 44, 45, 51, 53, 58,
 62, 63, 153, 362
 Relational, 2, 24, 31, 70, 126,
 218, 224, 226, 228,
 237, 292, 314, 315,
 322, 336
 Remittance, 324, 325
 Reproduction
 of cultural traditions, 213, 214
 Republic, 197, 205, 206
 Republican value(s), 197, 205

 Resilience, xiv, 11, 24, 62, 126,
 234, 241, 243, 244,
 250–253, 255, 352, 353
 Resistance, 10, 24, 30, 32, 35, 47,
 60, 62, 64, 92, 156, 244,
 249, 250, 374, 375
 Restaurant, 192, 195
 Retirement migration, 45, 47–49
 Right(s)
 civil, 278, 281, 283
 constitutional, 265
 human, 33, 34, 156
 social, 156
 Roma, 138, 139, 190, 238
 Rootedness, 2, 3, 53, 379
 Rooting, 2, 236
 Roots, x, 22–29, 31, 32, 35, 56, 102,
 164, 165, 169, 217, 246,
 254, 269, 313–330, 350, 369
 Routes, x, 5, 22–27, 29–32, 35, 36,
 178, 192, 254, 353
 Routinization, 92
 Rule(s), 3, 25, 60, 108, 141, 142,
 167, 223, 241, 362

 Safety, 5, 145, 147, 150, 172, 177,
 218, 227, 228
 Saudi, 192, 276
 Saudi Arabia, 196, 253, 281
 Scholarship, 72, 84, 152, 162, 164,
 165, 236, 334, 338
 School, xiii, xvi, 120, 167, 175, 222,
 238, 240, 248, 249, 279,
 282, 302, 338, 339, 363
 upper-secondary, 248
 vocational, 248
 Schooling, 248, 250
 Secular, xi, 9, 184, 198, 200, 202,
 205, 268, 359, 375
 Segregation, 49, 54, 55, 58, 63, 91,
 206, 321, 322

- Self-
 help practices, xv
 image, 8, 335, 341, 346
 conscious, 269
 narratives, 314, 316, 321
 positioning, 117
 radicalized, 275
 realization, 169, 175, 177, 322
- Senior parks, 44, 55, 57
- Sentiments, 33, 64, 69, 265, 274, 381
- Services, 49, 77, 96, 102, 114, 120, 122, 125, 126, 186, 317
- Sexual, xi, 55, 56, 58, 362, 366, 371, 372, 375, 379
- Sharia, 205, 281
- Shooting, 192, 267–272, 274, 275
- Shop(s), 3, 82, 183–195, 198–202, 206, 339
 ethnic, 184, 191
- Situational, 2, 8, 24, 144, 146, 154, 292, 299
- Skin color, 81, 245, 246
- Slave trade, 23, 25, 26
- Snowbirding, 48, 52
- Social capital, 93, 111
- Social
 categories, 47, 154, 155, 348
 cohesion, 98, 284
 justice, 36, 91, 157
 media, 3, 176, 266
 mobility, xiii, 115, 123, 127
 networks, 48, 52, 54, 58, 62, 119, 145, 273
 relations, 7, 94, 121, 141, 152, 154, 155, 166, 173, 218, 237, 348, 382
 welfare, x, 148
- Sociability, 45, 54, 56, 57, 169, 385
- Sociology, x, xi, xiii, xv, 30, 44, 101, 338
- Solidarity, 6, 8, 32, 35, 105, 145, 155, 156, 213, 266, 275, 284, 341, 343, 352
- Somalis, 9, 233–256
- Souk, 185, 186, 193
- South Africa, xii, xiii, xvi, 6, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74–78, 81, 82, 84–86
- Space(s)
 diaspora, 26, 237
 domestic, x, 170, 189, 318, 320–322
 in-between, 4–7, 94, 96, 97, 106–108, 200
 lost, 244
 off campus, 80–82, 85, 86
 physical, 2, 77
 potential, 233, 236
 private, 200, 358
 public, xv, 81, 95, 107, 171, 185, 198–200, 202, 360, 362, 368, 375, 381
 quasi-public, 199, 200
 religious, 191, 200
 safe, 9, 10, 96, 107, 210, 214, 215, 220, 225–227
 urban, xii, 6, 81, 293
- Speech, 90, 173, 236, 274, 279, 364, 375
- Sphere
 private, 149, 198–200, 358, 371
 public, xvi, 199–201, 292, 303, 343, 358, 368, 371
- Spiritual advisors, 186
- Sports, 3, 171, 248, 270
- Square, 5, 96, 199
- Staff, 73, 75, 78, 118, 126, 220, 223, 239, 361, 364
- Stereotype, 61, 82, 249, 269
 negative, 58, 282, 342

- Stigma, xi, 58, 59, 61, 62, 219, 248, 265, 269, 270, 273, 284, 290, 342, 381
- Storytelling, 107, 294–298, 300, 307, 308
- Stranger, 78, 122, 239
- Stratification, 26, 34, 155, 168
- Street, 51, 81, 192, 198, 252, 334, 348, 366
- Struggle to belong, 6, 64
- Subjectivities, 244, 266, 374
- Subjunctivity, 295, 308
- Subordination, 145, 152, 363
- Sudan, 11, 164, 169, 174, 357–375
- Summit organizer, 101, 102, 105
- Sunbirding, 48
- Superdiversity, 93, 137, 151, 152
- Supermarket, 80, 190–192
- Superior, 224, 349
- Supervisor, 78, 225
- Sustainability, xiv
- Sweden, xii, xiii, 115, 119–121, 177, 241
- Symbol, 29, 95, 104, 114, 117, 204, 325, 361, 372
- Symbolic, 2, 3, 5, 22, 25, 36, 96, 141, 146, 205, 237, 373
value, 60, 62
- Syria, 1, 32, 33, 190, 269
- System(s)
hegemony, 214, 222
talk, 105, 107, 108
- System-thinking, 213
- Tanzania, 76, 83
- Teacher, xiv, 171, 175, 185, 222, 248, 279, 282, 297, 350, 361, 367
- Team, xiv, 9, 98, 104, 142, 175, 215–228, 234, 235, 243, 265
- Terrorist, 184, 190–192, 198, 206, 275, 277, 283, 290
- Threshold people, 117
- Time, 226, 228
- Time pressure, 214, 223
- Time space, 226
- Timocracy, 382
- Topophilia, 45
- Trade, 20, 23, 25, 26, 34, 183–207, 369, 370
- Trader(s), 27, 184–188, 191–194, 200, 205, 206
- Trading, 185, 186
- Translocational
lens, 137–157
positionality, 153–155
- Trailer, 58–62
- Transnationalism, xii, 44
- Trickling up, 214
- Trust, 90, 210, 211, 213
- Turkey, xi, 7, 113–129, 190
- Uganda, 74, 76
- Umma: see Islamic community
- Ummahaat: see motherhood
- Uncivilized, 248
- Underdevelopment, 22, 23
- UNHCR, 33, 163, 165, 169
- Uprooted, 47, 315
- Utopic society, 387
- Values
cultural, 144, 150
liberal, 264
personal, 225
political, 95
- Video, 34, 234, 238, 240, 244, 245, 247
- Video installation, 235, 251
- Viewpoints, 5, 85, 91, 96, 108
- Virtual, 2, 5, 25, 36, 56, 96, 154, 176
- Visits, 48, 52, 57, 84, 195, 325

- Voices, 79, 93, 97, 103, 107, 108,
177, 235, 236, 264, 283
- Volatility of voters, 90
- War, 21, 27, 29, 163, 165–167,
173, 190, 272, 283,
362
- Washington, 275, 276
- Water, 25, 26, 255
Holy, 194, 195, 201
Lourdes, 194, 195
Zamzam, 194, 195
- Wedding, 270, 364, 368
- Welfare, x, 5, 91, 96, 148, 317
- Whiteness, 30, 31, 72
culture, 222
domestic, 316–318
floor, 210, 211, 213, 224, 225, 226
- workshop, 170, 187, 233, 234
- Xenophobic, 69, 74, 75, 77, 81, 139
- Youth, xiii, xvi, 2, 4, 25, 32, 34,
187, 234, 238, 241, 245,
250, 265, 296, 299
- Zawag al-kora, 364, 368
- Zimbabwe, 74, 76