

Final Marawi Survey

Consent

I agree to take part in this research study. In giving my consent, I confirm that that:

- The details of my involvement have been explained to me, and I have been provided with a written Participant Information Statement to keep.
- I understand the purpose of the study is to investigate the rehabilitation process of Marawi
- I acknowledge that the risks and benefits of participating in this study have been explained to me to my satisfaction.
- I understand that in this study I will be required to answer questions related to (1) their household demographics, (2) housing and infrastructure, (3) livelihood and capitals and (4) recovery outlook through a digital survey and allow photographs of my current dwellings.
- I understand that my verbal responses may be recorded on a survey and images taken of my dwelling.
- I understand that being in this study is completely voluntary.
- I am assured that my decision to participate will not have any impact on my relationship with the research team, The University of Sydney, Mindanao State University or Ateneo de Manila University.
- I understand that I am free to withdraw from this study at any time and that I can choose to withdraw any information I have already provided (unless the data has already been de-identified or published).
- I have been informed that the confidentiality of the information I provide will be protected and will only be used for purposes that I have agreed to. I understand that information about me will only be told to others with my permission, except as required by law.
- I understand that the results of this study may be published, and that publications will not contain my name or any identifiable information about me.

☐ I give my consent to partaking in this survey

I would like feedback on the overall results of this study

- ☐ Yes - I would like feedback on the results from the study
- ☐ No - I would NOT like feedback on the results from the study

If you answered yes, please provide your preferred (email address/mobile):

Age

Gender

- ☐ Male
- ☐ Female
- ☐ Other

Head of family

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

General questions**How many people live in your household, including children?**

Your 'household' is the people you usually live with, such as your immediate family.

Do you live in a building/house that has multiple households?

e.g. residential building where multiple families live, sharing your house with another family

- ☐ Yes, people from other households live in my building/house
- ☐ No, only my own household lives in this building/house

How many other people live in your building/house (NOT including people in your own household)?

If you do not know the exact number, provide an estimate.

Educational attainment

- ☐ No formal education
- ☐ Elementary education
- ☐ High school / Senior education
- ☐ Vocational or Technical Education
- ☐ College education
- ☐ Master or Graduate education
- ☐ Madrasah/Islamic education

Do you consider yourself and your family an Internally Displaced Persons (IDP)?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Do you want to return to Marawi?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No
- ☐ Undecided

The following section will ask questions related to you current circumstances.

Socioeconomic Questions

What is the nature of your work or sources of income before the Marawi Siege?

- ☐ Permanent job
- ☐ Contractual Work/Part-time job
- ☐ Self-employed or Owned business
- ☐ Unemployed/Not working

What sector do you work in?

- ☐ Vendor/Groceries/Sari-Sari store/Buy-and-sell
- ☐ Transportation/Multicab/Tricycle/Public drivers
- ☐ Weaver/Handicraft/Construction worker/Electrician
- ☐ Private Employee/Admin/Staff/Teacher
- ☐ Government employee/Public teacher/LGU worker
- ☐ Service sector/Restaurant/Parlor/Barbers
- ☐ Agricultural sector/Farming/Fisheries/Animal husbandry
- ☐ Religious sector/Imam/Ulama/Ustadz
- ☐ CSO/NGO/Development institution
- ☐ Unemployed/Looking for work

What is the average daily income for your household at present?

in \$PHP

How many household members work or contribute to your household income?

Based on your daily income and daily consumption, you would consider yourself

- ☐ Very Poor
- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Not Poor
- ☐ Unsure

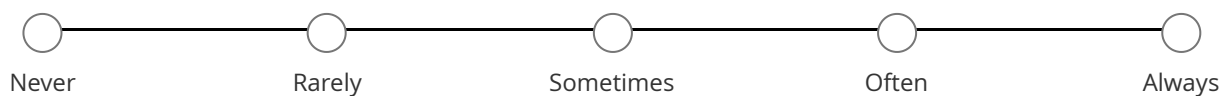
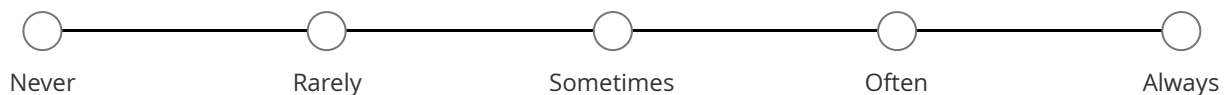
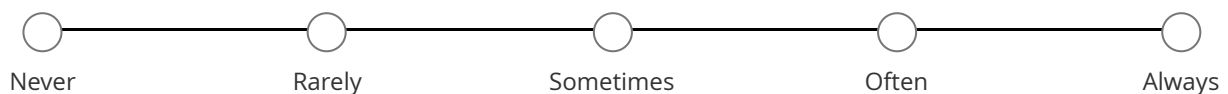
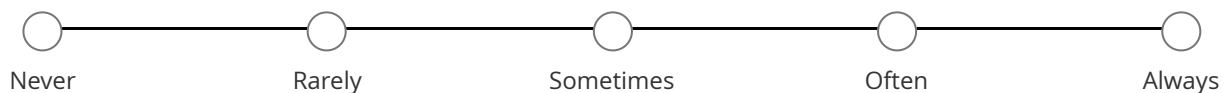
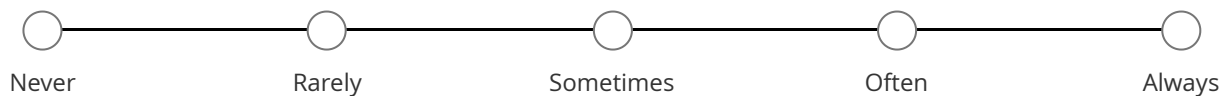
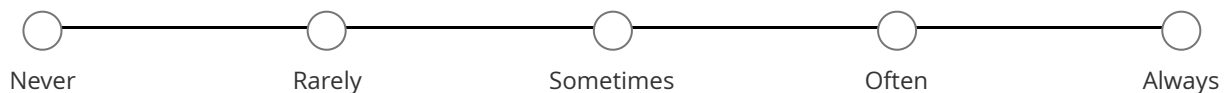
How did the Marawi Siege Crisis affect your household income?

Within 6 months after the siege

- ☐ Substantial decrease in income (more than 75% decrease)
- ☐ Large decrease in income (between 50% and 75% decrease)
- ☐ Medium decrease in income (between 25% and 50%)
- ☐ Moderate decrease in income (below 25% decrease)
- ☐ Income remained the same
- ☐ Income increased

What best describes the causes of decline of your household's income?

- ☐ No more work or my business closed
- ☐ Reduced workload or number of business days
- ☐ Reduce number of customers/passengers/buyers
- ☐ Restrictions, unable to travel or too many requirements
- ☐ Other

What best describes the causes for your decline in income?**» What did you do to compensate for the decrease in your household's income?****Borrowed money****Reduce expenses on luxuries****Reduce food consumption****Rely on cheaper food/supplies****Sold or pawn assets****Seek help from family/friends****If you borrowed money, where did you borrow from?**

- ☐ Family, relatives, and/or friends
- ☐ Barangay official, LGUs, Community Leaders
- ☐ Cooperatives, rural banks, microfinance, or banks
- ☐ Employer or Co-worker
- ☐ Informal lenders
- ☐ Other

Where else did you borrow money?

Water, Sanitation and Hygiene

What sort of toilet access do you have?

- ☐ We have our own private toilet for our household
- ☐ We share a toilet with other households (including common toilet in residential building, mosque, public school etc))
- ☐ We do not have access to a toilet

Approximately how many households (INCLUDING your own household) share the toilet?

e.g. if 3 households share the toilet (including your own household), enter '3'

What type of toilet is it?

- ☐ Flush to piped sewer system (excrement transported away from household, instead of being collected)
- ☐ Flush to septic system (usually involves an underground septic tank that collects excrement)
- ☐ Pit latrine with floor slab (hole in the ground to collect excrement, and has a cover on top to prevent contact with excrement)
- ☐ Pit latrine with no floor slab (hole in the ground to collect excrement, and has no cover on top)
- ☐ Other (please specify)

Other toilet (please describe)

What is your main source of water for drinking?

Choose the option you most commonly use.

- ☐ Utility/community supply of tap water
- ☐ Purchase or get water from outside (e.g. refilling station)
- ☐ Water tanker/truck (e.g. from Red Cross/NGOs/LGUs)
- ☐ Own water pump
- ☐ Collect from river, lake, spring etc
- ☐ Collecting rainwater
- ☐ Other

Other source of drinking water (please describe).

What is your main source of water for washing and cooking?

Choose the option you most commonly use.

- ☐ Utility/community supply of tap water
- ☐ Purchase or get water from outside (e.g. refilling station)
- ☐ Water tanker/truck (e.g. from Red Cross/NGOs/LGUs)
- ☐ Own water pump
- ☐ Collect from river, lake, spring etc
- ☐ Collecting rainwater
- ☐ Other

Other source of water for washing and cooking (please describe).

Overall, how satisfied are you with the QUANTITY of water available to your household for drinking and cooking?

-

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Satisfied
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Dissatisfied
- ☐ Very dissatisfied

Overall, how satisfied are you with the QUANTITY of the water available to your household for washing?

-

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Satisfied
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Dissatisfied
- ☐ Very dissatisfied

How do you treat/purify your drinking water?

- ☐ We treat our own water
- ☐ We purchase water that is already treated (e.g. bottled water)
- ☐ Our water is not treated

What is the main way you treat your water?

Choose the option you use most frequently.

- ☐ Boiling
- ☐ Water filter/purifier tube
- ☐ Let it still and settle
- ☐ Chemicals (e.g. chlorine, bleach, aquatab)
- ☐ Strain through cloth
- ☐ Ceramic filter
- ☐ Sand filter
- ☐ Other

Other water treatment (please describe).

What are the reasons for not treating drinking water?

- ☐ No need to treat (water is already good quality)
- ☐ Unable to access treatment methods (too expensive, cannot find etc.)
- ☐ Do not know how to treat water
- ☐ Other

Other reason for not treating water (please describe).

Overall, how satisfied are you with the QUALITY of the water used by your household for drinking and cooking?

-

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Satisfied
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Dissatisfied
- ☐ Very dissatisfied

Overall, how satisfied are you with the QUALITY of the water used by your household for washing?

-

- ☐ Very satisfied
- ☐ Satisfied
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Dissatisfied
- ☐ Very dissatisfied

How often is hand-washing with soap practiced by your family before and after cooking?

- ☐ Always (7 days a week)
- ☐ Often (5-6 days a week)
- ☐ Sometimes (3-4 days a week)
- ☐ Rarely (1-2 days a week)
- ☐ Never (zero days a week)

How often is hand-washing with soap practiced by your family before and after eating?*Only consider times when soap was used.*

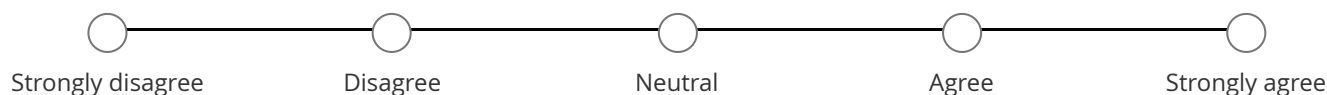
- ☐ Always (7 days a week)
- ☐ Often (5-6 days a week)
- ☐ Sometimes (3-4 days a week)
- ☐ Rarely (1-2 days a week)
- ☐ Never (zero days a week)

How often is hand-washing with soap practiced by your family before and after using the toilet?*Only consider times when soap was used.*

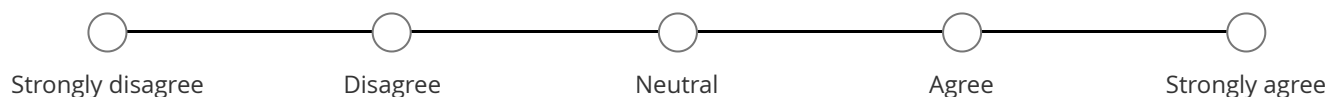
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- ☐ Often (5-6 days a week)
- ☐ Sometimes (3-4 days a week)
- ☐ Rarely (1-2 days a week)
- ☐ Never (zero days a week)

What may prevent you from handwashing with soap daily?

- ☐ Low availability of soap
- ☐ Soap is too expensive
- ☐ Not considered important or useful
- ☐ Other

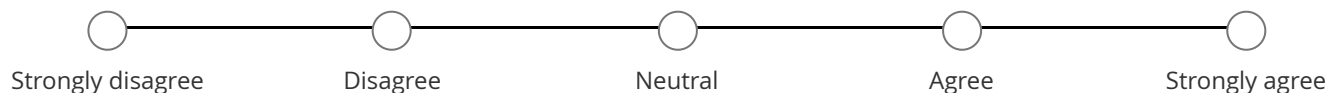
Other reasons for not hand-washing with soap daily (please describe).**» Please state how much you agree with the following statements about your experience during the COVID-19 pandemic****During COVID-19 lockdowns, I was not able to (or will not be able to) adequately self-isolate from other households in my community by staying in my current household.**

If I or one of my family members tested positive for COVID-19, I/they cannot adequately self-isolate from other family members within my current household.

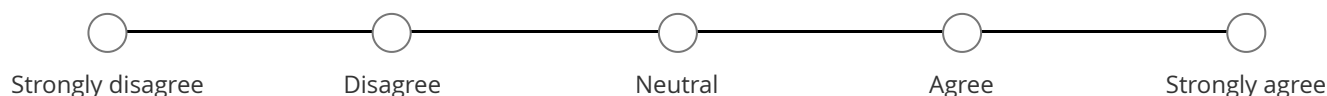


During COVID-19 lockdowns, I cannot adequately prevent germ transmission between myself and other people by maintaining personal hygiene and sanitation.

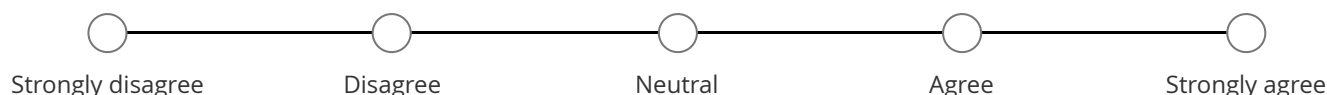
E.g. using clean water and clean toilets, and handwashing with soap regularly.



During COVID-19 lockdowns, I was worried (or would be worried) that electricity outages would make it difficult to stay in my current household and self-isolate.



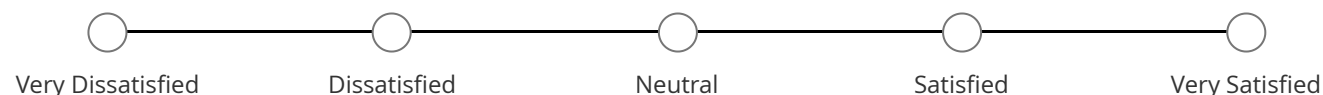
During any COVID-19 outbreaks you have experienced, the lockdown restrictions implemented by the government were effective at controlling the outbreak.



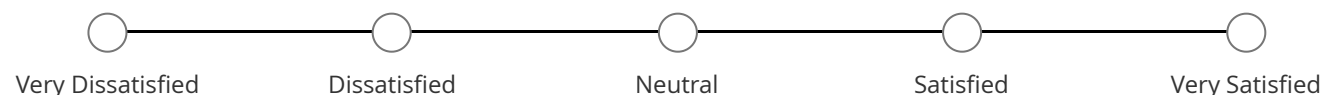
This section focuses on your opinion on the quality of various services in your community. Each question lists a particular service. For each one, please select the option that best describes your level of satisfaction with that service.

How satisfied are you with your families current access to the following services?

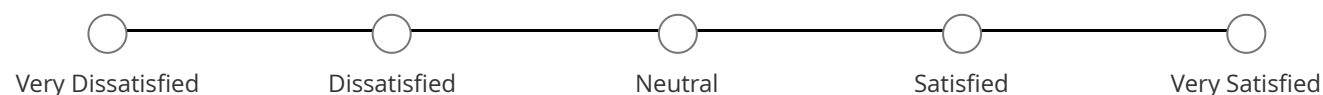
Housing unit and facilities



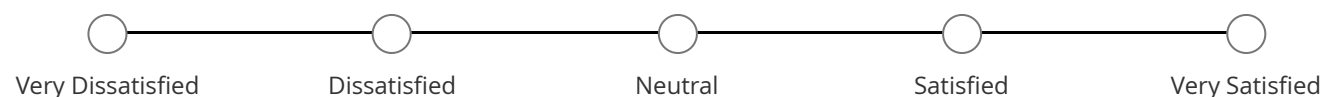
Adequate and affordable transportation

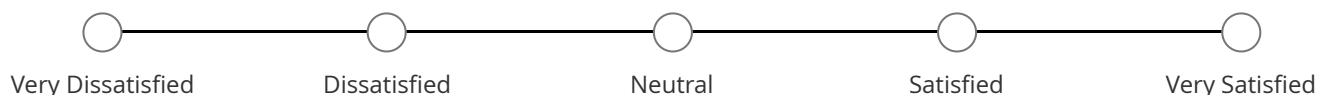
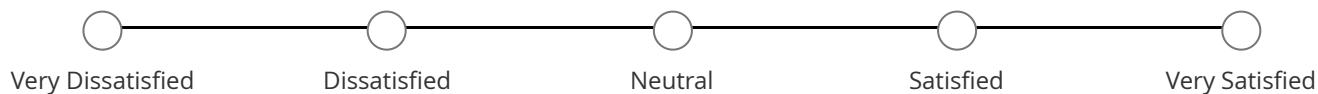
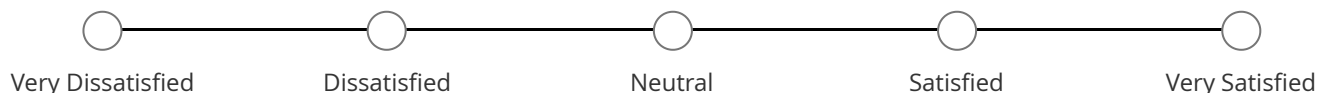
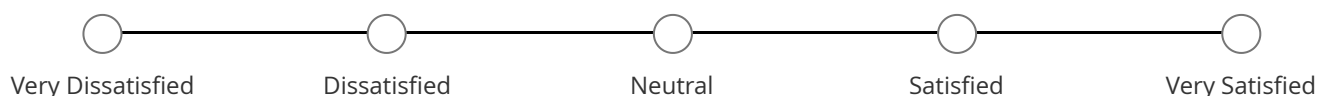
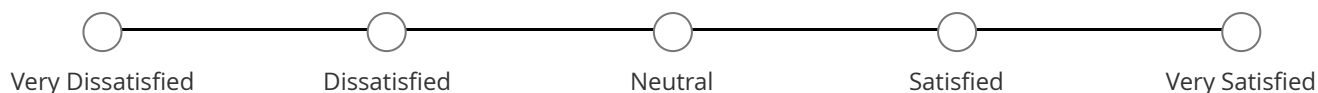
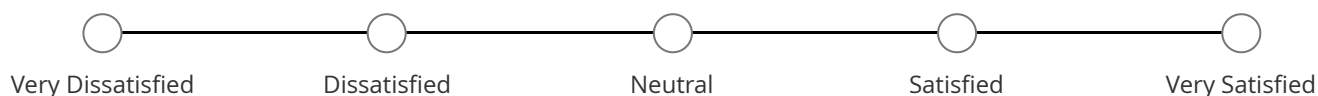


Access to market, parks, and public places



Agriculture support services, including agricultural inputs and production



Health services and medical assistance**Education programs and learning****Religious and social services****Public safety and security****Social welfare services****Solid waste collection and garbage management**

This section will provide statements about your livelihood (e.g. health, finance, community). For each statement, please select the option that best describes how much you agree or disagree with the statement.

Livelihood

Rank what livelihood assets are most significant to you

1st choice

- ☐ Social (relationships with family and friends, networks and connections)
- ☐ Human (knowledge, work skills, and good health)
- ☐ Physical (access to information, adequate housing, road and transport)
- ☐ Financial (available stock and regular inflow of money)
- ☐ Natural (land security, food production and quality of water)

2nd choice

- ☐ Social (relationships with family and friends, networks and connections)
- ☐ Human (knowledge, work skills, and good health)
- ☐ Physical (access to information, adequate housing, road and transport)
- ☐ Financial (available stock and regular inflow of money)
- ☐ Natural (land security, food production and quality of water)

3rd choice

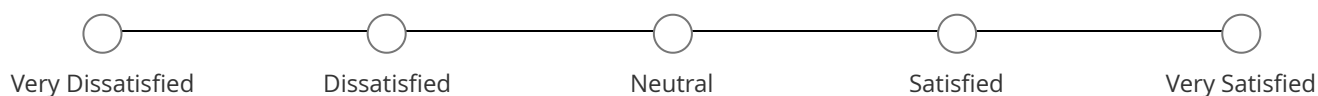
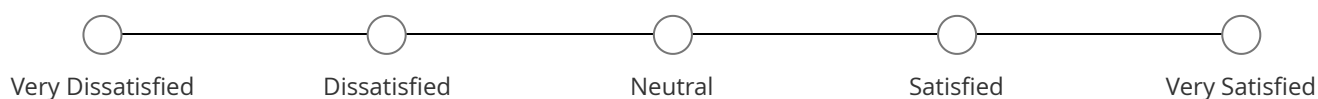
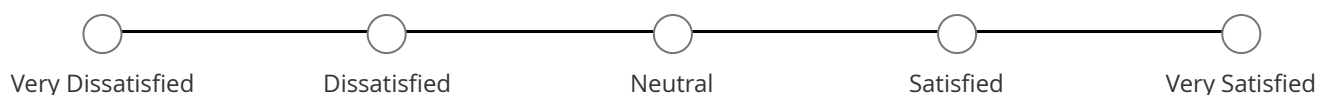
- ☐ Social (relationships with family and friends, networks and connections)
- ☐ Human (knowledge, work skills, and good health)
- ☐ Physical (access to information, adequate housing, road and transport)
- ☐ Financial (available stock and regular inflow of money)
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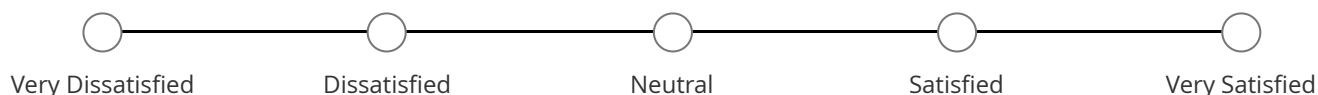
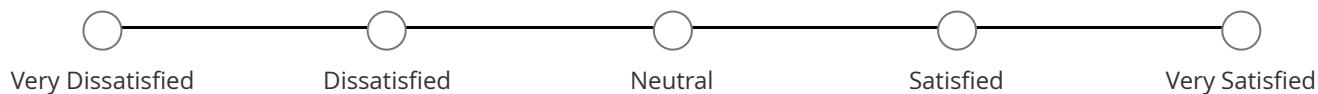
4th choice

- ☐ Social (relationships with family and friends, networks and connections)
- ☐ Human (knowledge, work skills, and good health)
- ☐ Physical (access to information, adequate housing, road and transport)
- ☐ Financial (available stock and regular inflow of money)
- ☐ Natural (land security, food production and quality of water)

5th choice

- ☐ Social (relationships with family and friends, networks and connections)
- ☐ Human (knowledge, work skills, and good health)
- ☐ Physical (access to information, adequate housing, road and transport)
- ☐ Financial (available stock and regular inflow of money)
- ☐ Natural (land security, food production and quality of water)

How satisfied are you with your current livelihood?**How satisfied are you with your household's access to meet basic needs of shelter, food, clothing, and health?****How satisfied are you with the current location of your house?**

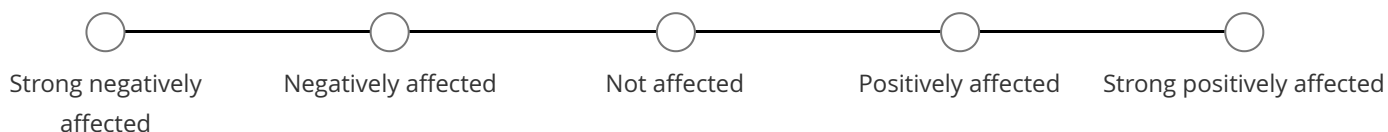
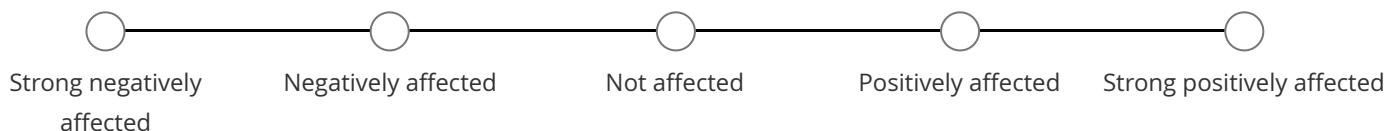
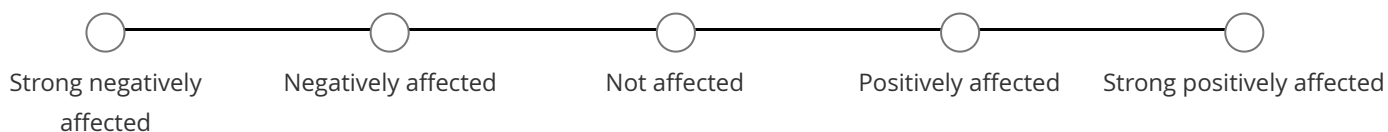
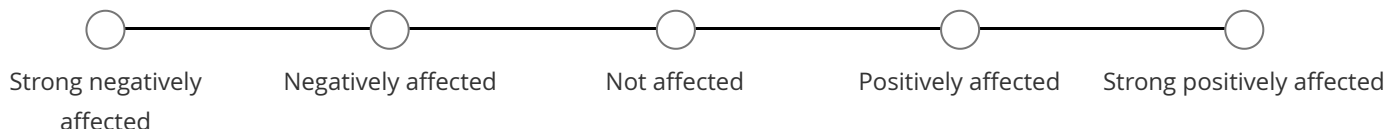
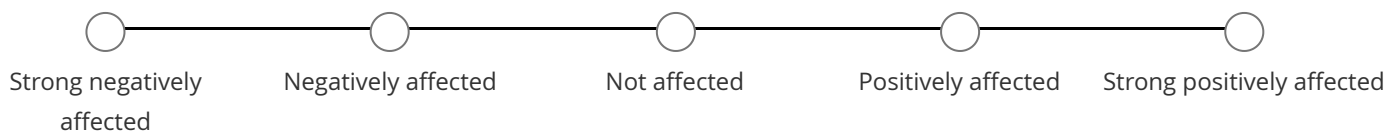
How satisfied are you with the safety of your barangay/community?**How satisfied are you with the building quality of your house?****Were you able to participate in the rehabilitation process?**

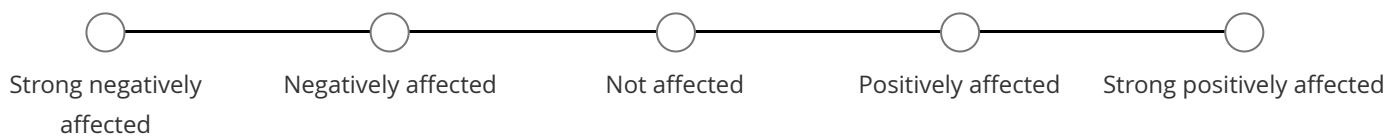
This may include the design, planning and/or the implementation stages.

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

How satisfied are you with your ability to participate in rehabilitation processes?

This may include the design, planning and/or the implementation stages.

**» How has the Marawi siege affected you and your family in the following aspects at present?****Physical and mental health****Relationship with family and friends****Access to food and basic needs****Family education****Religious and social services**

Ability to work

This section will ask questions to understand your opinion on the current recovery/rehabilitation process in Marawi after the siege.

Recovery Outlook**The Marawi siege recovery has been affected by COVID-19**

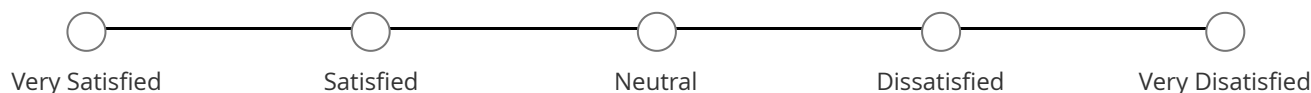
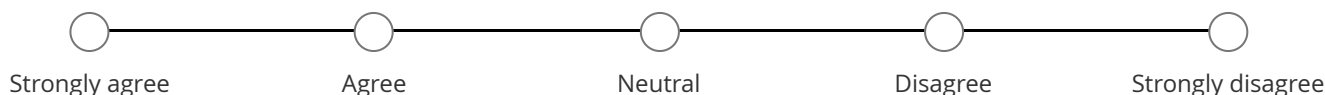
- ☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neutral
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree

I am afraid COVID-19 will delay the recovery of Marawi following the Siege in 2017

- ☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neutral
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree

How long do you expect it will take your community to recovery from the COVID-19 crisis?

- ☐ Less than six months
☐ Six months to one year
☐ More than one year
☐ More than two years

» Rate your level of satisfaction with the following**The QUALITY of rehabilitation after the siege in 2017****The SPEED of rehabilitation after the siege in 2017**

The assistance of the Government/Ayuda/SAP for recovery programs

☐ Strongly agree
 ☐ Agree
 ☐ Neutral
 ☐ Disagree
 ☐ Strongly disagree

The assistance of donor institutions/NGOs/CSOs on the recovery program

☐ Strongly agree
 ☐ Agree
 ☐ Neutral
 ☐ Disagree
 ☐ Strongly disagree

The assistance of the LGUs/TFBM and BARMM Government on the recovery program

☐ Strongly agree
 ☐ Agree
 ☐ Neutral
 ☐ Disagree
 ☐ Strongly disagree

The communication from Government/Ayuda/SAP on the timeline of the recovery program

☐ Strongly agree
 ☐ Agree
 ☐ Neutral
 ☐ Disagree
 ☐ Strongly disagree

The Government/Ayuda/SAP is exerting their best efforts into the recovery of Marawi

- ☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neutral
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree

I have been consulted by Government/NGO's/other organisation's on the recovery program

- ☐ Strongly agree
☐ Agree
☐ Neutral
☐ Disagree
☐ Strongly disagree

What is your primary source of information on Marawi recovery programs?

- ☐ Neighbour/Friend
☐ Television
☐ Barangay Official
☐ LGU - DSWD/MSWD
☐ Social media
☐ Radio
☐ NGO

The following section will ask questions related to housing. The purpose of this section is to have is to understand the current conditions and quality of your house by asking questions regarding your sheltering pathways, housing tenure and accessibility to water and sanitation facilities.

Housing

Were you displaced from your house following the Marawi siege?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

What was the tenure of your housing unit/lot BEFORE the siege?

- ☐ Fully owned both house and lot
- ☐ Renting house/room, including lot
- ☐ Own house, rent lot
- ☐ Own house, rent-free lot with consent of owner
- ☐ Own house, rent-free lot without consent of owner
- ☐ Rent-free house and lot with consent of owner
- ☐ Rent-free house and lot without consent of owner.

What types of housing did you occupy following the Marawi siege (excluding current residence)? [Select all that apply]

- ☐ Temporarily with relatives
- ☐ Temporarily with friends
- ☐ NGO temporary housing
- ☐ Camps/Evacuation Centres
- ☐ Resettlement housing
- ☐ Homeless

Was your house during the siege damaged in the conflict?

- ☐ Yes
- ☐ No

Please rate the level of damage to your house that occupied prior the siege?

- ☐ 0 (No damage/Negligible damage)
- ☐ 1 (Minor damage - Limited damage to walls, doors and windows)
- ☐ 2 (Major - Extensive damage, but no structural damage)
- ☐ 3 (Severe - Sustained significant structure damage and require extensive repairs)
- ☐ 4 (Destroyed - Structural damages so important that rehabilitation is not feasible)

What type of housing are you currently living in?

- ☐ Original housing from before siege
- ☐ Temporarily with relatives
- ☐ Temporarily with friends
- ☐ NGO temporary housing
- ☐ Resettlement housing
- ☐ Housing with rent
- ☐ Home sharer
- ☐ Built a new house

What is the tenure of your CURRENT housing unit/lot?

- ☐ Fully owned both house and lot
- ☐ Renting house/room, including lot
- ☐ Own house, rent lot
- ☐ Own house, rent-free lot with consent of owner
- ☐ Own house, rent-free lot without consent of owner
- ☐ Rent-free house and lot with consent of owner
- ☐ Rent-free house and lot without consent of owner.

How many bedrooms does your household have?

Bedroom must have a minimum floor area of four square meters, and minimum floor-to-ceiling height of 2 meters.

How many rooms in total does your household have (including bedrooms)?

Do not include kitchen, toilet/bathroom, hallways and verandahs. Room must have a minimum floor area of four square meters, and minimum floor-to-ceiling height of 2 meters.

How would you rate the reliability of the electricity supply for your household?

Think about the number of electricity outages you have per week.

- ☐ Very good
- ☐ Good
- ☐ Neutral
- ☐ Poor
- ☐ Very poor

This section is about the physical layout of your house. We will require a measurement of total floor size, as well as some images of the exterior of your house.

Housing Features

Record total floor size of household in meters squared.

If you cannot measure it, make an estimate. If the participant lives in a building that has multiple households, record only the area where the participant's household lives. Also, if they share areas such as kitchen and bathroom with other households, do not include these areas.

Record total floor size in meters squared of areas in house/building that are shared by multiple households (e.g. area of shared toilet + area of shared kitchen).

If you cannot measure it, make an estimate.

Insert an image of the front of the house.

Image must include entire façade

Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)

Insert an image of right side of your house.

Image must include entire façade

Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)

Insert an image of left side of your house.

Image must include entire facade

Click here to upload file. (< 5MB)

Thank you for completing this survey!
