

Retraction notice: Legal factors in identifying bankruptcy of capital market companies two-dimensional approach of hierarchical fuzzy analysis

The publisher of *International Journal of Law and Management* wishes to retract the article Marzieh Mazaheri, Leyla Safdarian, Mahnam Molaei; Legal factors in identifying bankruptcy of capital market companies: two-dimensional approach of hierarchical fuzzy analysis. *International Journal of Law and Management* 2025; <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-08-2023-0192>. It has come to our attention via an internal investigation that there is a lack of data associated with the article and there is system evidence of falsification of data. As part of the investigation, the authors were requested to provide a copy of the dataset and proof of authorship, so that the editorial team could verify the findings. The authors did not respond to our requests to provide the dataset or proof of authorship. As a result, the findings of the article cannot be relied upon. The author guidelines of the *International Journal of Law and Management* make it clear that falsifying or manipulating data is considered a breach of research integrity and our policies. The journal sincerely apologizes to its readers.

The retracted article is available at: <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJLMA-08-2023-0192>

