

Retraction notice: Efficiency dynamics in Latin American healthcare reforms: a comprehensive growth mixture analysis within institutional theory

The publisher of *Journal of Health Organization and Management* wishes to retract the article Tobar CIV, Escandon-Barbosa D, Salas-Paramo J, Giménez V (2025), “Efficiency dynamics in Latin American healthcare reforms: a comprehensive growth mixture analysis within institutional theory”. *J Health Organ Manag*, Vol. 39 No. 9 pp. 158-176, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1108/JHOM-11-2022-0347>. It has come to our attention that the following papers referenced throughout the text are anomalous and inappropriate, or are fundamentally incorrect, hallucinated, and unverifiable:

- Al-Osaimi (2024), “Renewable energy integration in the Gulf Cooperation Council countries: Opportunities and challenges”, *Renewable Energy*, Vol. 198, pp. 1234-1248, doi: 10.1016/j.renene.2024.01.045.
- Bechmann, L. and Geginat, G. (2023), “Semi-automated contact tracing and management of contact precautions during the COVID-19 pandemic within a tertiary hospital”, *Infection Prevention in Practice*, Vol. 5 No. 1, 100266, doi: 10.1016/j.infpip.2022.100266.
- Brenne, S. (2024), “Marine biodiversity under climate change: assessing the risks and mitigation strategies”, *Marine Ecology Progress Series*, Vol. 712, pp. 33-50, doi: 10.3354/meps14456.
- Byrne, D. (2024), “Educational inequalities in the digital era: challenges and policy recommendations”, *Education and Information Technologies*, Vol. 29, pp. 789-805, doi: 10.1007/s10639-02411023-7.
- Davis, L., Thompson, R. and White, S. (2024), “Advancements in renewable energy technologies: a comprehensive review”, *Renewable Energy Reviews*, Vol. 28, pp. 101-123, doi: 10.1016/j.rer.2024.01.005.
- Eriksson, L. and Andersson, M. (2023), “Leadership styles and employee well-being: a comparative study”, *European Journal of Work and Organizational Psychology*, Vol. 32 No. 2, pp. 210-225, doi: 10.1080/1359432X.2023.1934567.
- Ferrari, J.R. (2006), “Procrastination and perfectionism: understanding the relationship between procrastination and perfectionism and its impact on academic performance”, *Journal of Research in Personality*, Vol. 40 No. 4, pp. 464-471, doi: 10.1016/j.jrp.2005.02.002.
- Huhtanen, P. (2024), “Climate change adaptation strategies in Nordic agriculture”, *Scandinavian Journal of Agricultural Sciences*, Vol. 34 No. 1, pp. 45-60, doi: 10.1080/09064710.2024.1122334.
- Jakobsen, M. (2010), “The effects of new public management: activity-based costing in the public sector”, *Public Management Review*, Vol. 12 No. 3, pp. 361-379, doi: 10.1080/14719031003633119.
- Josewski, V. (2023), “Blockchain technology in supply chain management: a systematic review”, *International Journal of Production Research*, Vol. 61 No. 4, pp. 1123-1140, doi: 10.1080/00207543.2023.2156789.



- Kelly, B.T., Malamud, S. and Zhou, K. (2023), “The Virtue of Complexity in Return Prediction”, *The Journal of Finance*, Vol. 79 No. 1, pp. 459-504.
- Khan, S., Chambers, D. and Neta, G. (2021), “Revisiting time to translation: implementation of evidence-based practices (EBPs) in cancer control”, *Cancer Causes and Control*, Vol. 32 No. 3, pp. 221-230, doi: 10.1007/s10552-020-01376-z.
- Mori, K. (2023), “Nanotechnology in drug delivery systems: recent advancements and future prospects”, *Journal of Nanobiotechnology*, Vol. 21 No. 56, doi: 10.1186/s12951-023-01567-8.
- Muczynski, A. (2022), “Organizational model of municipal housing stock management in the contracting system—A case study of Poland”, *Land Use Policy*, Vol. 115, 106049, doi: 10.1016/j.landusepol.2022.106049.
- Næss, P., Strand, A. and Wold, G. (2023), “Urban form and travel behavior: a study of Norwegian cities”, *Journal of Transport Geography*, Vol. 98, pp. 103-115, doi: 10.1016/j.jtrangeo.2023.103115.
- Nguyen, T. (2024), “Artificial intelligence in financial markets: predictive models and trading strategies”, *Journal of Financial Markets*, Vol. 58, doi: 10.1016/j.finmar.2024.100678.
- Umney, C. and Coderre-LaPalme, G. (2017), “Blocked and new frontiers for trade unions: contesting ‘the meaning of work’ in the creative and caring sectors”, *British Journal of Industrial Relations*, Vol. 55 No. 4, pp. 859-878, doi: 10.1111/bjir.12251.
- van der Steen, J.T., Nakanishi, M., Van den Block, L., Di Giulio, P., Gonella, S., in der Schmitt, J., Sudore, R.L., Harrison Denning, K., Parker, D., Mimica, N. and Holmerova, I. (2024), “Consensus definition of advance care planning in dementia: a 33-country Delphi study”, *Alzheimer’s & Dementia*, Vol. 20 No. 2, pp. 1309-1320.

The authors cooperated with the investigation but were unable to provide sufficient justification for the presence of these references in the article; the authors acknowledged, however, that the identified references should not be relied upon in their current published form. As a result, the journal no longer has confidence in the integrity and reliability of this article. Emerald’s author guidelines and publishing ethics policies make it clear that authors bear full responsibility for checking the accuracy of references and must have consulted the works referenced to ensure their validity and alignment with the research being presented. The decision to retract has been informed by [COPE’s guidelines on retractions](#) and [Emerald’s publishing ethics](#). The authors of this article would like to note that they do not agree with the content of this notice and wish to emphasize that these errors are the result of a technical problem linked to the handling of bibliographic records and metadata. The publisher of the journal sincerely apologizes to the readers.